



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 19, 2016 – 10:29 PM GMT

PDB ID : 5DDO  
Title : Structural and Dynamic Basis for Low Affinity-High Selectivity Binding of  
L-glutamine by the Gln-riboswitch  
Authors : Ren, A.; Patel, D.  
Deposited on : 2015-08-25  
Resolution : 3.10 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : unknown  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20026982  
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20026982

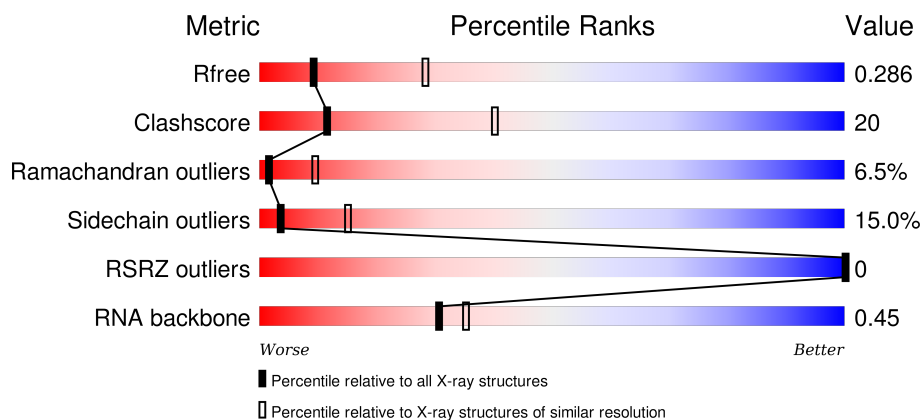
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	91344	1114 (3.14-3.06)
Clashscore	102246	1222 (3.14-3.06)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	1174 (3.14-3.06)
Sidechain outliers	100360	1174 (3.14-3.06)
RSRZ outliers	91569	1119 (3.14-3.06)
RNA backbone	2183	1010 (3.52-2.68)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	61	
1	B	61	
2	C	97	
2	G	97	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3791 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called L-glutamine riboswitch (58-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	58	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			1240	553	225	404	58			
1	B	58	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			1240	553	225	404	58			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	G	86	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			653	421	114	115	3			
2	C	87	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			647	417	109	118	3			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
G	31	HIS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P09012
G	36	ARG	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P09012
C	31	HIS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P09012
C	36	ARG	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P09012

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
3	G	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		
3	B	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

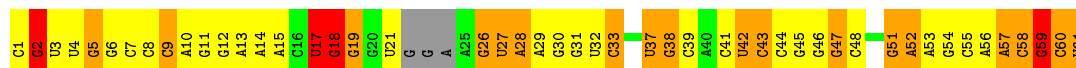
- Molecule 1: L-glutamine riboswitch (58-MER)

Chain A: 



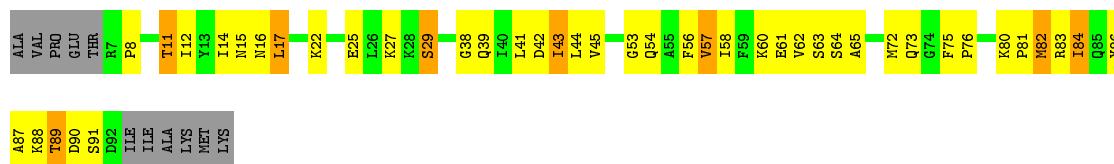
- Molecule 1: L-glutamine riboswitch (58-MER)

Chain B: 



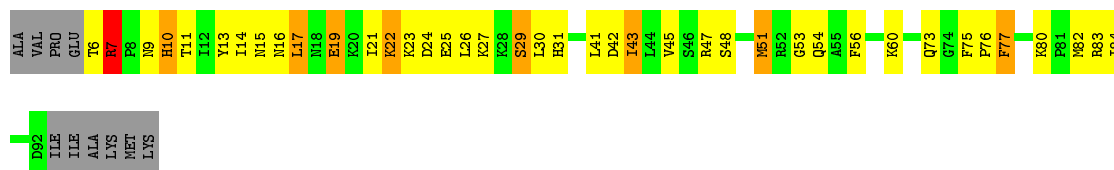
- Molecule 2: U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein A

Chain G: 



- Molecule 2: U1 small nuclear ribonucleoprotein A

Chain C: 



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	80.84Å 99.65Å 88.46Å 90.00° 99.05° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	39.92 – 3.10 48.02 – 3.08	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.9 (39.92-3.10) 94.5 (48.02-3.08)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.09	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.55 (at 3.07Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.7.3_928)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.227 , 0.289 0.223 , 0.286	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	600 reflections (4.98%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	73.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.433	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.24 , 50.9	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 12813 reflections	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	3791	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	77.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.00% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.81	0/1385	1.31	14/2155 (0.6%)
1	B	0.69	0/1385	1.30	13/2155 (0.6%)
2	C	0.51	0/660	0.71	1/894 (0.1%)
2	G	0.56	0/665	0.75	0/898
All	All	0.69	0/4095	1.17	28/6102 (0.5%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 28 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	38	G	C8-N9-C4	-7.73	103.31	106.40
1	A	38	G	N3-C4-N9	-7.09	121.75	126.00
1	B	2	G	C4-N9-C1'	-6.94	117.48	126.50
1	A	44	C	C5-C6-N1	6.87	124.43	121.00
1	A	37	U	N3-C2-O2	-6.62	117.56	122.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1240	0	629	26	0
1	B	1240	0	629	46	0
2	C	647	0	604	29	0
2	G	653	0	628	34	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	B	3	0	0	0	0
3	G	3	0	0	0	0
All	All	3791	0	2490	123	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 20.

The worst 5 of 123 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:18:G:H4'	1:B:19:G:OP1	1.85	0.75
1:B:42:U:O2'	1:B:43:C:OP2	2.03	0.74
1:B:5:G:N2	1:B:55:C:O2	2.20	0.74
1:A:10:A:O2'	2:G:22:LYS:NZ	2.20	0.73
2:C:73:GLN:NE2	2:C:84:ILE:O	2.21	0.73

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	C	85/97 (88%)	68 (80%)	12 (14%)	5 (6%)	2	12
2	G	84/97 (87%)	69 (82%)	9 (11%)	6 (7%)	1	8
All	All	169/194 (87%)	137 (81%)	21 (12%)	11 (6%)	1	9

5 of 11 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	G	62	VAL

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	G	87	ALA
2	G	88	LYS
2	C	22	LYS
2	C	76	PRO

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	C	63/87 (72%)	52 (82%)	11 (18%)	2	10
2	G	64/87 (74%)	56 (88%)	8 (12%)	6	22
All	All	127/174 (73%)	108 (85%)	19 (15%)	3	15

5 of 19 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	10	HIS
2	C	17	LEU
2	C	31	HIS
2	G	91	SER
2	C	43	ILE

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	G	15	ASN
2	C	54	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
1	A	56/61 (91%)	13 (23%)	1 (1%)
1	B	56/61 (91%)	23 (41%)	4 (7%)

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
All	All	112/122 (91%)	36 (32%)	5 (4%)

5 of 36 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	6	G
1	A	7	C
1	A	14	A
1	A	15	A
1	A	16	C

All (5) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	27	U
1	B	17	U
1	B	18	G
1	B	27	U
1	B	60	C

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	58/61 (95%)	-0.09	0 100 100	41, 62, 96, 115	0
1	B	58/61 (95%)	-0.03	0 100 100	59, 105, 151, 164	0
2	C	87/97 (89%)	-0.32	0 100 100	55, 67, 85, 96	0
2	G	86/97 (88%)	-0.27	0 100 100	50, 61, 76, 89	0
All	All	289/316 (91%)	-0.20	0 100 100	41, 65, 120, 164	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.