



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Dec 19, 2016 – 03:11 PM EST

PDB ID : 5DU7
Title : Crystal structure of ldtMt2 at 1.79 Angstrom resolution
Authors : Kumar, P.; Lamichhane, G.
Deposited on : 2015-09-18
Resolution : 1.79 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : unknown
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692
EDS : rb-20028442
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Refmac : 5.8.0135
CCP4 : 6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20028442

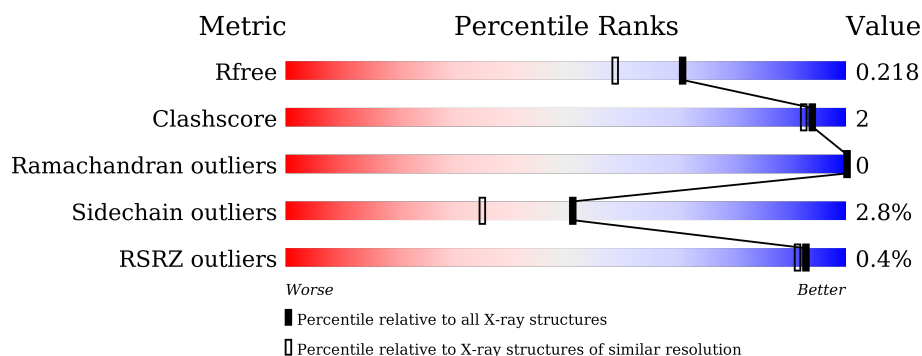
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.79 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	91344	4533 (1.80-1.80)
Clashscore	102246	5383 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	5320 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	100360	5319 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	91569	4547 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	370	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red, orange, yellow, green, grey);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: 0.8em;"> % 87% 6% • 5% </div> </div>
1	B	370	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, green, yellow, orange, grey);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: 0.8em;"> 87% 5% • 6% </div> </div>
1	C	370	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red, orange, yellow, green, grey);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: 0.8em;"> % 89% 5% • 5% </div> </div>
1	D	370	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, green, yellow, orange, grey);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: 0.8em;"> 89% 5% • 6% </div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12407 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called L,D-transpeptidase 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	350	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2642	1657	463	514	8			
1	B	349	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			2655	1663	469	515	8			
1	D	349	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2633	1651	461	513	8			
1	C	351	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2650	1663	464	515	8			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	39	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
A	40	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
A	41	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
B	39	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
B	40	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
B	41	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
D	39	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
D	40	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
D	41	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
C	39	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
C	40	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O53223
C	41	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O53223

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	463	Total	O	0	0
			463	463		
2	B	456	Total	O	0	0
			456	456		

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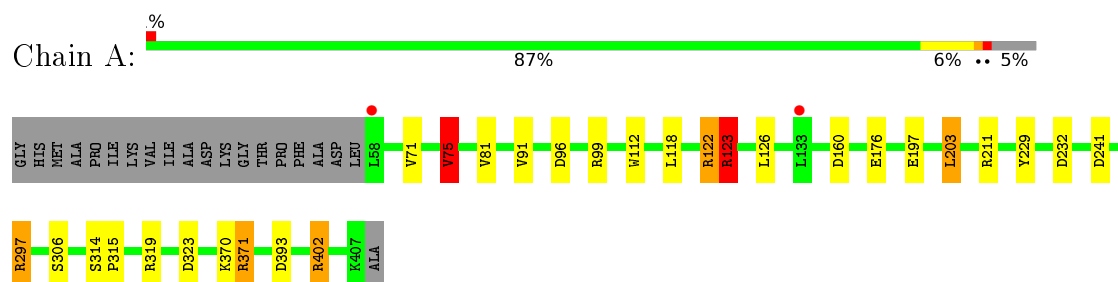
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	D	450	Total 450	O 450	0	0
2	C	458	Total 458	O 458	0	0

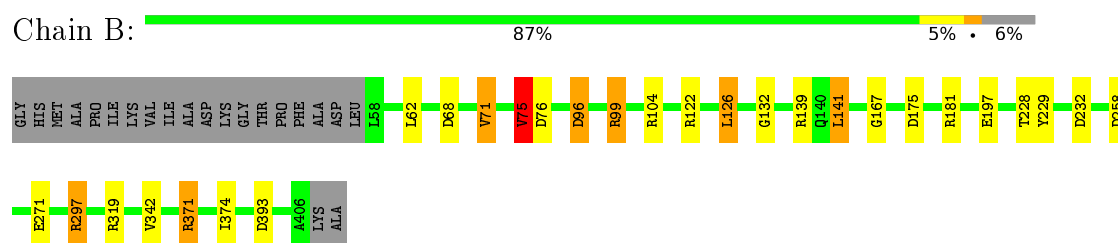
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

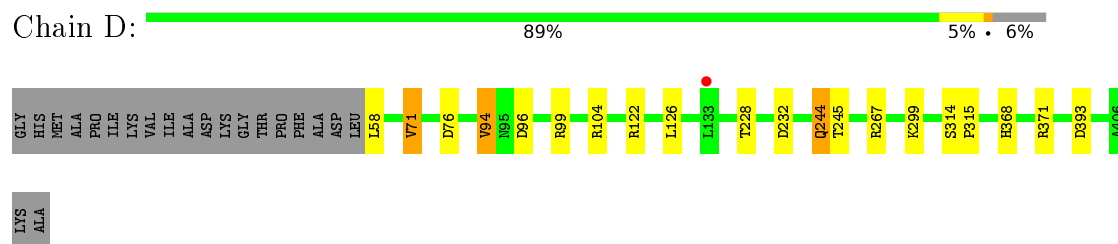
- Molecule 1: L,D-transpeptidase 2



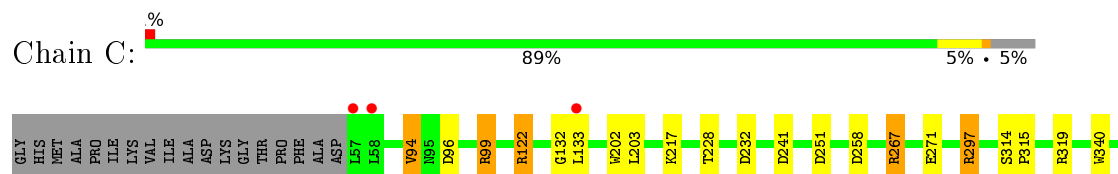
- Molecule 1: L,D-transpeptidase 2



- Molecule 1: L,D-transpeptidase 2



- Molecule 1: L,D-transpeptidase 2





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	61.64Å 75.53Å 94.14Å 89.04° 89.96° 92.76°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 1.79 29.27 – 1.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.7 (50.00-1.79) 84.2 (29.27-1.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.39 (at 1.70Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.170 , 0.210 0.180 , 0.218	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	7371 reflections (5.11%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	13.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.102	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 29.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.056 for h,-k,-l 0.055 for -h,k,-l 0.349 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	12407	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	18.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.76% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.07	1/2708 (0.0%)	1.17	22/3708 (0.6%)
1	B	1.05	1/2721 (0.0%)	1.13	20/3725 (0.5%)
1	C	1.02	2/2716 (0.1%)	1.08	17/3719 (0.5%)
1	D	1.00	0/2699	1.02	10/3697 (0.3%)
All	All	1.03	4/10844 (0.0%)	1.10	69/14849 (0.5%)

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	96	ASP	CB-CG	7.73	1.68	1.51
1	A	197	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.67	1.19	1.25
1	C	202	TRP	CG-CD1	-5.07	1.29	1.36
1	C	392	GLY	C-O	5.01	1.31	1.23

All (69) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	319	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-16.36	112.12	120.30
1	B	96	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	13.07	130.06	118.30
1	C	99	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	12.05	126.33	120.30
1	B	99	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	11.87	126.23	120.30
1	A	297	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	11.64	126.12	120.30
1	A	99	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	11.04	125.82	120.30
1	B	319	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-10.94	114.83	120.30
1	A	371	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-10.57	115.01	120.30
1	A	319	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	10.54	125.57	120.30
1	C	297	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	10.10	125.35	120.30
1	B	75	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	9.71	126.43	110.90
1	C	319	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-9.60	115.50	120.30
1	B	232	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	9.21	126.59	118.30
1	B	71	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	9.08	125.43	110.90
1	B	99	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.78	115.91	120.30
1	D	267	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	8.74	124.67	120.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	297	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.67	115.97	120.30
1	D	232	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	8.44	125.90	118.30
1	B	371	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.42	116.09	120.30
1	A	75	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	8.12	123.89	110.90
1	A	232	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.92	125.43	118.30
1	D	371	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.83	116.38	120.30
1	D	76	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.57	125.11	118.30
1	C	99	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.54	116.53	120.30
1	D	232	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.51	111.54	118.30
1	B	76	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.47	125.02	118.30
1	A	402	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.39	116.61	120.30
1	A	122	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	7.36	123.98	120.30
1	C	297	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.31	116.64	120.30
1	C	232	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.18	124.76	118.30
1	C	122	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	7.15	123.88	120.30
1	A	160	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.99	124.59	118.30
1	C	258	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.82	124.44	118.30
1	D	94	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	6.61	121.47	110.90
1	A	203	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	6.51	122.08	111.00
1	D	71	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	6.45	121.22	110.90
1	C	232	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.36	112.58	118.30
1	B	104	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.29	123.44	120.30
1	B	319	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.27	123.44	120.30
1	A	99	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.25	117.17	120.30
1	C	319	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.24	123.42	120.30
1	D	126	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.12	129.38	115.30
1	A	123	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.05	123.33	120.30
1	B	228	THR	CA-CB-CG2	-6.01	103.98	112.40
1	A	75	VAL	CA-CB-CG1	6.01	119.92	110.90
1	C	228	THR	CA-CB-CG2	-5.96	104.05	112.40
1	A	371	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.84	123.22	120.30
1	B	75	VAL	N-CA-CB	-5.68	99.00	111.50
1	A	75	VAL	N-CA-CB	-5.64	99.09	111.50
1	B	141	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.63	128.26	115.30
1	B	68	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.59	123.33	118.30
1	C	267	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.58	123.09	120.30
1	C	251	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.55	123.30	118.30
1	B	258	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.55	123.30	118.30
1	A	323	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.51	113.34	118.30
1	C	94	VAL	CG1-CB-CG2	5.47	119.66	110.90
1	C	267	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.46	117.57	120.30
1	D	104	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.45	123.03	120.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	126	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.36	127.62	115.30
1	A	99	ARG	CA-CB-CG	5.34	125.16	113.40
1	B	175	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.27	123.04	118.30
1	A	211	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.24	117.68	120.30
1	C	241	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.23	123.00	118.30
1	C	241	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.20	113.62	118.30
1	B	181	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.19	122.90	120.30
1	A	402	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.11	122.85	120.30
1	A	241	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.05	122.85	118.30
1	D	228	THR	CA-CB-CG2	-5.01	105.38	112.40
1	B	371	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.00	101.29	111.80

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2642	0	2544	9	0
1	B	2655	0	2555	15	0
1	C	2650	0	2555	6	0
1	D	2633	0	2531	7	0
2	A	463	0	0	4	0
2	B	456	0	0	12	1
2	C	458	0	0	3	0
2	D	450	0	0	5	0
All	All	12407	0	10185	37	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (37) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:139[B]:ARG:HD3	2:B:512:HOH:O	1.55	1.05

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:99:ARG:NH2	2:C:501:HOH:O	1.95	0.99
1:B:132:GLY:HA2	2:B:567:HOH:O	1.76	0.86
1:B:122:ARG:NH1	2:B:502:HOH:O	2.10	0.84
1:D:122:ARG:NH1	2:D:501:HOH:O	2.16	0.78
1:D:58:LEU:N	2:D:502:HOH:O	2.20	0.74
1:B:139[B]:ARG:CD	2:B:512:HOH:O	2.21	0.74
1:B:271:GLU:HG2	2:B:874:HOH:O	1.96	0.66
1:B:75:VAL:HG13	1:B:229:TYR:CE2	2.32	0.65
1:A:75:VAL:HG22	1:A:118:LEU:HB2	1.81	0.62
1:D:368:HIS:HE1	2:D:833:HOH:O	1.83	0.62
1:A:123:ARG:NH1	2:A:505:HOH:O	2.33	0.61
1:C:122:ARG:NH1	2:C:505:HOH:O	2.34	0.59
1:A:75:VAL:HG13	1:A:229:TYR:CE2	2.38	0.58
1:B:139[B]:ARG:NH1	1:B:141:LEU:HD21	2.19	0.58
1:A:371:ARG:NH1	2:A:502:HOH:O	2.22	0.57
1:A:176:GLU:HG3	2:A:522:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:B:139[B]:ARG:NE	2:B:506:HOH:O	2.24	0.54
1:A:402:ARG:NH1	2:A:509:HOH:O	2.44	0.50
1:B:139[B]:ARG:HG2	1:B:141:LEU:HD12	1.95	0.49
1:D:99:ARG:NH2	2:D:504:HOH:O	2.36	0.47
1:C:314:SER:HB2	1:C:315:PRO:CD	2.44	0.47
1:D:122:ARG:NH2	2:D:510:HOH:O	2.47	0.47
1:B:139[B]:ARG:NH1	2:B:512:HOH:O	2.41	0.45
1:C:340:TRP:HZ3	2:C:889:HOH:O	2.00	0.45
1:D:244:GLN:HG3	1:D:245:THR:N	2.31	0.45
1:B:297:ARG:HG2	2:B:744:HOH:O	2.18	0.44
2:B:601:HOH:O	1:C:132:GLY:HA2	2.17	0.43
1:D:314:SER:HB2	1:D:315:PRO:HD2	2.00	0.43
1:A:314:SER:HB2	1:A:315:PRO:CD	2.48	0.43
1:B:342:VAL:HG12	2:B:742:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:C:267:ARG:HA	1:C:271:GLU:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:81:VAL:CG2	1:A:126:LEU:HD21	2.50	0.41
1:A:91:VAL:HG11	1:A:112:TRP:CD2	2.56	0.41
1:B:167:GLY:HA3	1:B:374:ILE:HD11	2.03	0.41
1:B:62:LEU:O	2:B:504:HOH:O	2.22	0.40
1:B:371:ARG:NH1	2:B:517:HOH:O	2.46	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:760:HOH:O	2:B:768:HOH:O[1_565]	1.97	0.23

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	348/370 (94%)	341 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	349/370 (94%)	343 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	349/370 (94%)	341 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	347/370 (94%)	339 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1393/1480 (94%)	1364 (98%)	29 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	281/295 (95%)	271 (96%)	10 (4%)	42	24
1	B	282/295 (96%)	274 (97%)	8 (3%)	51	35
1	C	282/295 (96%)	275 (98%)	7 (2%)	55	39
1	D	280/295 (95%)	274 (98%)	6 (2%)	61	47
All	All	1125/1180 (95%)	1094 (97%)	31 (3%)	51	35

All (31) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	71	VAL
1	A	75	VAL
1	A	96	ASP
1	A	122	ARG
1	A	123	ARG
1	A	203	LEU
1	A	297	ARG
1	A	306	SER
1	A	370	LYS
1	A	393	ASP
1	B	71	VAL
1	B	75	VAL
1	B	96	ASP
1	B	99	ARG
1	B	126	LEU
1	B	197	GLU
1	B	297	ARG
1	B	393	ASP
1	D	71	VAL
1	D	94	VAL
1	D	96	ASP
1	D	244	GLN
1	D	299	LYS
1	D	393	ASP
1	C	94	VAL
1	C	96	ASP
1	C	133	LEU
1	C	203	LEU
1	C	217	LYS
1	C	297	ARG
1	C	393	ASP

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	127	ASN
1	A	356	ASN
1	B	127	ASN
1	D	368	HIS
1	C	356	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	350/370 (94%)	-0.56	2 (0%) 90 88	5, 13, 28, 61	0
1	B	349/370 (94%)	-0.54	0 100 100	7, 15, 27, 46	0
1	C	351/370 (94%)	-0.58	3 (0%) 85 83	7, 15, 30, 69	0
1	D	349/370 (94%)	-0.58	1 (0%) 94 92	7, 15, 28, 43	0
All	All	1399/1480 (94%)	-0.57	6 (0%) 93 91	5, 15, 28, 69	0

All (6) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	57	LEU	4.6
1	C	133	LEU	2.9
1	A	133	LEU	2.9
1	C	58	LEU	2.8
1	A	58	LEU	2.6
1	D	133	LEU	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.