



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jan 31, 2016 – 07:13 PM GMT

PDB ID : 1EKX
Title : THE ISOLATED, UNREGULATED CATALYTIC TRIMER OF ASPARTATE TRANSCARBAMOYLASE COMPLEXED WITH BISUBSTRATE ANALOG PALA (N-(PHOSPHONACETYL)-L-ASPARTATE)
Authors : Endrizzi, J.A.; Beernink, P.T.; Alber, T.; Schachman, H.K.
Deposited on : 2000-03-09
Resolution : 1.95 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

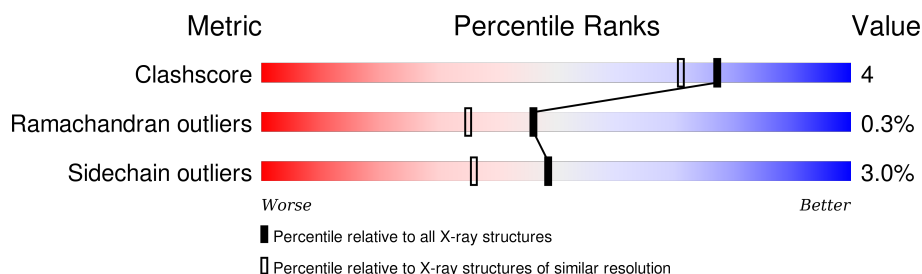
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.95 Å.




Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	102246	1953 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	1936 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	100360	1936 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	311	 87% 11% •
1	B	311	 86% 11% ••
1	C	311	 89% 9% ••

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8084 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

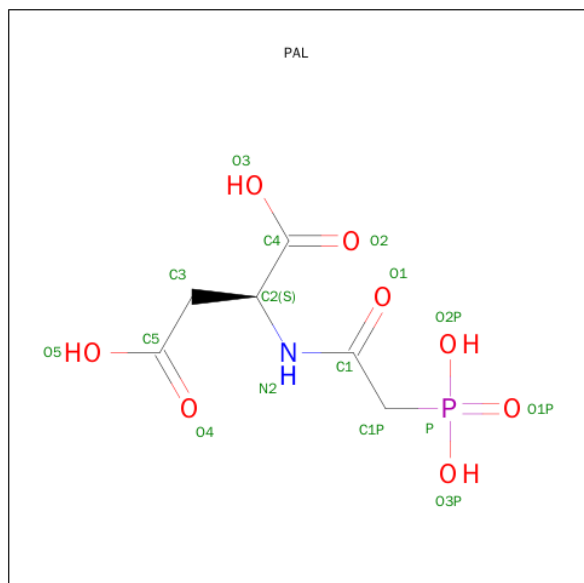
- Molecule 1 is a protein called ASPARTATE TRANSCARBAMOYLASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	310	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2414	1527	423	455	9			
1	B	308	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2398	1516	420	453	9			
1	C	308	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2399	1516	421	453	9			

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		
2	C	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is N-(PHOSPHONACETYL)-L-ASPARTIC ACID (three-letter code: PAL) (formula: C₆H₁₀NO₈P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			16	6	1	8	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			16	6	1	8	1		
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			16	6	1	8	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

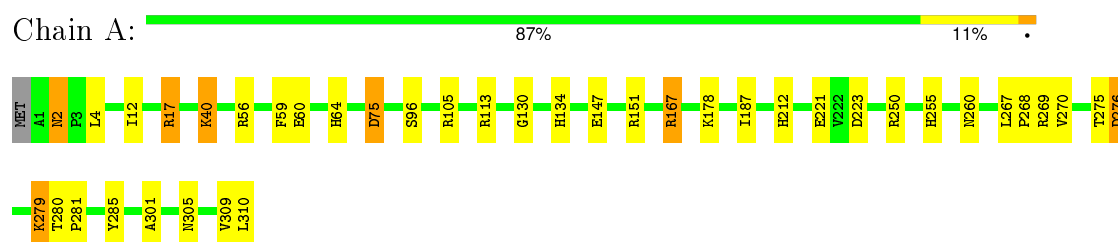
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	304	Total	O	0	0
			304	304		
4	B	228	Total	O	0	0
			228	228		
4	C	291	Total	O	0	0
			291	291		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

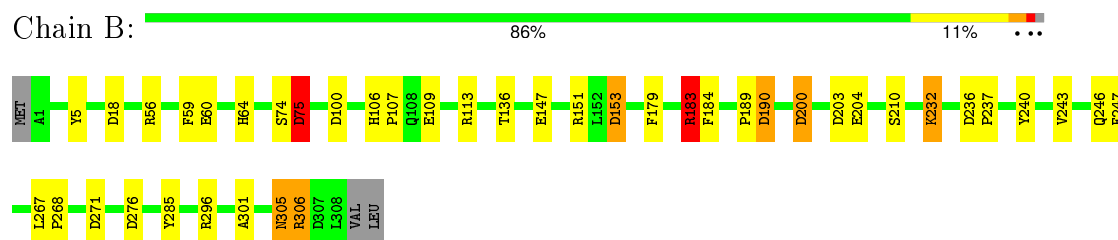
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

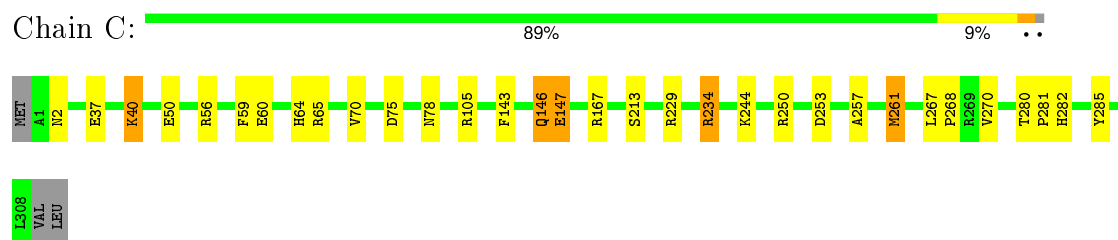
• Molecule 1: ASPARTATE TRANSCARBAMOYLASE



• Molecule 1: ASPARTATE TRANSCARBAMOYLASE



• Molecule 1: ASPARTATE TRANSCARBAMOYLASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section will therefore be incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	58.12Å 82.13Å 252.51Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.95	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (20.00-1.95)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.171 , 0.214	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	8084	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, PAL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.74	2/2460 (0.1%)	1.32	17/3339 (0.5%)
1	B	0.70	2/2444 (0.1%)	1.35	23/3316 (0.7%)
1	C	0.75	2/2445 (0.1%)	1.40	16/3318 (0.5%)
All	All	0.73	6/7349 (0.1%)	1.36	56/9973 (0.6%)

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	147	GLU	CD-OE2	7.92	1.34	1.25
1	A	147	GLU	CD-OE2	7.81	1.34	1.25
1	B	60	GLU	CD-OE2	7.32	1.33	1.25
1	A	60	GLU	CD-OE2	7.23	1.33	1.25
1	B	147	GLU	CD-OE2	6.99	1.33	1.25
1	C	60	GLU	CD-OE2	6.56	1.32	1.25

All (56) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	234	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	23.83	132.22	120.30
1	C	234	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	-14.67	103.26	119.40
1	B	153	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	11.60	128.74	118.30
1	A	105	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	11.22	125.91	120.30
1	B	276	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	10.93	128.13	118.30
1	B	183	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-10.89	114.86	120.30
1	C	167	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	10.67	125.63	120.30
1	B	190	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	10.17	127.45	118.30
1	C	234	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	9.78	137.29	123.60
1	B	271	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	9.75	127.07	118.30
1	A	113	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	9.73	125.17	120.30
1	B	56	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	9.48	125.04	120.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	113	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	8.95	124.77	120.30
1	A	250	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	8.71	124.66	120.30
1	A	269	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.54	116.03	120.30
1	C	229	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	8.53	124.57	120.30
1	C	234	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	8.43	124.52	120.30
1	C	167	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.42	116.09	120.30
1	B	232	LYS	CA-CB-CG	8.34	131.74	113.40
1	A	56	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	8.03	124.32	120.30
1	B	183	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.87	124.23	120.30
1	C	105	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.59	124.10	120.30
1	B	113	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	7.58	134.21	123.60
1	C	147	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-7.38	114.45	123.30
1	A	276	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.32	124.88	118.30
1	B	151	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.31	123.95	120.30
1	A	269	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.01	123.81	120.30
1	C	253	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.99	124.59	118.30
1	B	153	ASP	OD1-CG-OD2	-6.92	110.15	123.30
1	B	109	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-6.91	115.01	123.30
1	B	100	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.83	124.45	118.30
1	A	250	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	6.82	133.15	123.60
1	B	236	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.15	112.77	118.30
1	B	296	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.99	123.29	120.30
1	A	17	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.95	123.28	120.30
1	A	167	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.88	123.24	120.30
1	C	250	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.81	123.20	120.30
1	B	18	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.75	123.47	118.30
1	B	136	THR	CA-CB-CG2	-5.69	104.43	112.40
1	A	255	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.66	123.23	113.60
1	B	75	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.61	113.25	118.30
1	C	146	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	5.60	134.78	121.90
1	A	75	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.57	113.29	118.30
1	B	203	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.44	123.20	118.30
1	A	96	SER	CA-CB-OG	-5.41	96.59	111.20
1	A	113	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	5.37	131.12	123.60
1	A	151	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.32	122.96	120.30
1	B	232	LYS	N-CA-CB	5.29	120.12	110.60
1	B	151	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	-5.23	113.65	119.40
1	A	223	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.22	113.60	118.30
1	C	147	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.18	128.18	114.20
1	B	200	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.17	122.95	118.30
1	A	221	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	5.11	129.43	123.30
1	C	56	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.10	122.85	120.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	70	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.05	101.81	111.40
1	C	65	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.03	117.79	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2414	0	2422	18	0
1	B	2398	0	2395	21	0
1	C	2399	0	2402	18	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
2	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	16	0	6	0	0
3	B	16	0	6	0	0
3	C	16	0	6	0	0
4	A	304	0	0	4	1
4	B	228	0	0	2	0
4	C	291	0	0	6	0
All	All	8084	0	7237	53	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (53) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:276:ASP:HA	1:A:279:LYS:HE2	1.66	0.77
1:B:75:ASP:HB3	1:C:78:ASN:ND2	2.05	0.72
1:A:310:LEU:HD13	4:A:1300:HOH:O	1.92	0.68
1:C:143:PHE:O	1:C:147:GLU:HG2	1.95	0.66
1:C:147:GLU:HG3	4:C:1170:HOH:O	1.94	0.65
1:B:237:PRO:HA	1:B:240:TYR:CD1	2.33	0.63
1:B:74:SER:O	1:C:78:ASN:ND2	2.31	0.63

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:12:ILE:O	1:A:178:LYS:NZ	2.36	0.59
1:A:64:HIS:HE1	4:B:1043:HOH:O	1.85	0.59
1:C:40:LYS:O	1:C:40:LYS:HD3	2.03	0.59
1:B:183:ARG:NH1	1:B:184:PHE:O	2.37	0.57
1:B:232:LYS:CE	1:B:243:VAL:HG13	2.34	0.57
1:A:40:LYS:HD3	4:A:1123:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:64:HIS:HD2	4:A:1072:HOH:O	1.87	0.56
1:B:200:ASP:O	1:B:204:GLU:HG3	2.05	0.56
1:B:64:HIS:HD2	4:B:1046:HOH:O	1.89	0.55
1:B:267:LEU:HB3	1:B:268:PRO:HA	1.86	0.55
1:C:267:LEU:HB3	1:C:268:PRO:HA	1.88	0.55
1:B:153:ASP:OD1	1:B:179:PHE:HB3	2.07	0.55
1:B:232:LYS:NZ	1:B:243:VAL:HG13	2.22	0.55
1:C:50:GLU:OE1	1:C:234:ARG:NH2	2.37	0.54
1:A:309:VAL:O	1:A:310:LEU:HB2	2.07	0.54
1:C:261:MET:HE3	1:C:282:HIS:ND1	2.24	0.53
1:B:75:ASP:HB3	1:C:78:ASN:HD21	1.74	0.52
1:B:5:TYR:CE2	1:B:306:ARG:HG3	2.44	0.51
1:C:64:HIS:HD2	4:C:1067:HOH:O	1.93	0.51
1:A:2:ASN:ND2	1:A:4:LEU:H	2.09	0.50
1:C:280:THR:HB	1:C:281:PRO:HD2	1.92	0.50
1:B:237:PRO:HA	1:B:240:TYR:CG	2.46	0.49
1:C:257:ALA:HB1	1:C:261:MET:HE2	1.94	0.49
1:A:187:ILE:HG12	1:A:212:HIS:HB2	1.95	0.49
1:B:75:ASP:CB	1:C:78:ASN:HD21	2.26	0.48
1:A:130:GLY:O	1:A:167:ARG:HD3	2.12	0.48
1:C:64:HIS:HE1	4:C:1064:HOH:O	1.96	0.48
1:B:64:HIS:HE1	4:C:1106:HOH:O	1.95	0.48
1:C:78:ASN:ND2	4:C:1004:HOH:O	2.47	0.48
1:A:279:LYS:H	1:A:279:LYS:HZ3	1.60	0.47
1:B:183:ARG:HH22	1:B:210:SER:HB3	1.79	0.47
1:B:301:ALA:O	1:B:305:ASN:HB2	2.15	0.47
1:B:106:HIS:CG	1:B:107:PRO:HD2	2.51	0.46
1:C:37:GLU:O	1:C:40:LYS:HD2	2.16	0.45
1:B:189:PRO:HB3	1:B:246:GLN:OE1	2.16	0.45
1:A:267:LEU:HB3	1:A:268:PRO:HA	1.98	0.45
1:A:280:THR:HB	1:A:281:PRO:HD2	1.98	0.43
1:B:237:PRO:HA	1:B:240:TYR:CE1	2.52	0.43
1:A:310:LEU:HA	1:A:310:LEU:HD12	1.76	0.42
1:A:17:ARG:NH1	4:A:1290:HOH:O	2.53	0.42
1:A:301:ALA:O	1:A:305:ASN:HB3	2.19	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:275:THR:O	1:A:279:LYS:NZ	2.40	0.41
1:C:244:LYS:HE2	4:C:1038:HOH:O	2.20	0.41
1:C:50:GLU:OE2	1:C:234:ARG:NH2	2.53	0.41
1:A:309:VAL:HG23	1:A:309:VAL:O	2.21	0.40
1:B:232:LYS:HZ2	1:B:243:VAL:HG13	1.85	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:1026:HOH:O	4:A:1269:HOH:O[4_555]	2.04	0.16

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	308/311 (99%)	301 (98%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	46	35
1	B	306/311 (98%)	299 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	306/311 (98%)	296 (97%)	8 (3%)	2 (1%)	26	14
All	All	920/933 (99%)	896 (97%)	21 (2%)	3 (0%)	46	35

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	2	ASN
1	A	270	VAL
1	C	270	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	261/262 (100%)	253 (97%)	8 (3%)	47	34
1	B	259/262 (99%)	251 (97%)	8 (3%)	47	34
1	C	259/262 (99%)	252 (97%)	7 (3%)	52	41
All	All	779/786 (99%)	756 (97%)	23 (3%)	48	36

All (23) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	ASN
1	A	40	LYS
1	A	59	PHE
1	A	75	ASP
1	A	134	HIS
1	A	260	ASN
1	A	279	LYS
1	A	285	TYR
1	B	59	PHE
1	B	75	ASP
1	B	183	ARG
1	B	190	ASP
1	B	247	PHE
1	B	285	TYR
1	B	305	ASN
1	B	306	ARG
1	C	40	LYS
1	C	59	PHE
1	C	75	ASP
1	C	146	GLN
1	C	213	SER
1	C	261	MET
1	C	285	TYR

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	ASN
1	A	21	ASN
1	A	64	HIS
1	A	246	GLN
1	A	291	ASN
1	B	64	HIS
1	B	108	GLN
1	B	291	ASN
1	C	64	HIS
1	C	78	ASN
1	C	291	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	PAL	A	1001	-	9,15,15	2.35	4 (44%)	12,21,21	1.17	1 (8%)
3	PAL	B	1002	-	9,15,15	1.97	2 (22%)	12,21,21	0.80	0
3	PAL	C	1003	-	9,15,15	2.13	3 (33%)	12,21,21	1.26	1 (8%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PAL	A	1001	-	-	0/11/17/17	0/0/0/0
3	PAL	B	1002	-	-	0/11/17/17	0/0/0/0
3	PAL	C	1003	-	-	0/11/17/17	0/0/0/0

All (9) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	1001	PAL	C2-N2	-3.72	1.41	1.46
3	C	1003	PAL	C2-N2	-2.56	1.42	1.46
3	C	1003	PAL	P-O2P	-2.44	1.49	1.54
3	A	1001	PAL	C1-N2	-2.36	1.29	1.34
3	B	1002	PAL	C2-N2	-2.34	1.43	1.46
3	A	1001	PAL	P-C1P	3.18	1.84	1.79
3	A	1001	PAL	C3-C2	3.35	1.58	1.53
3	B	1002	PAL	C3-C2	4.21	1.59	1.53
3	C	1003	PAL	C3-C2	4.27	1.59	1.53

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	1003	PAL	C3-C2-C4	-2.31	106.58	111.55
3	A	1001	PAL	O1-C1-N2	-2.10	119.45	123.01

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.