



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 13, 2016 – 10:38 AM EDT

PDB ID : 5FI8  
Title : Crystal structure of plasmodium falciparum dihydroorotate dehydrogenase bounded with DSM422 (Tetrahydro-2-naphthyl and 2-indanyl triazolopyrimidine)  
Authors : Deng, X.; Kokkonda, S.; Tomchick, D.; Phillips, M.  
Deposited on : 2015-12-22  
Resolution : 2.32 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7.1 (RC1), CSD as537be (2016)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20027790  
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20027790

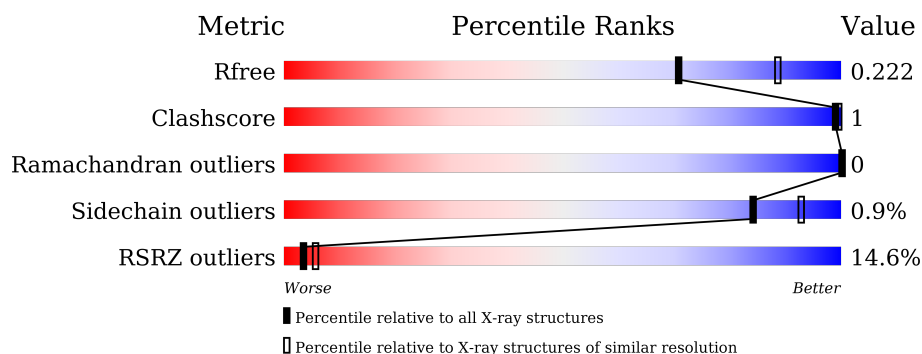
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.32 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	91344	4425 (2.34-2.30)
Clashscore	102246	5057 (2.34-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	5008 (2.34-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	100360	5007 (2.34-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	91569	4432 (2.34-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	401	<div> <div>13%</div> <div>89%</div> <div>9%</div> </div>

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	LDA	A	1004	-	-	-	X

## 2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6036 atoms, of which 3005 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase (quinone), mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S			
1	A	363	5817	1847	2935	480	540	15	0	0	0

There are 49 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

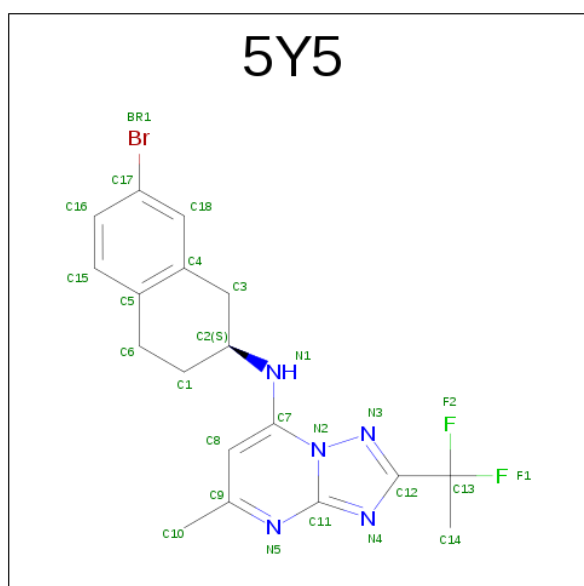
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	139	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q08210
A	140	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	141	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	142	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	143	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	144	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	145	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	146	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	147	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	148	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	149	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	150	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	151	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	152	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	153	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	154	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	155	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	156	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	157	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	THR	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	GLU	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASP	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP Q08210

*Continued on next page...*

Continued from previous page...

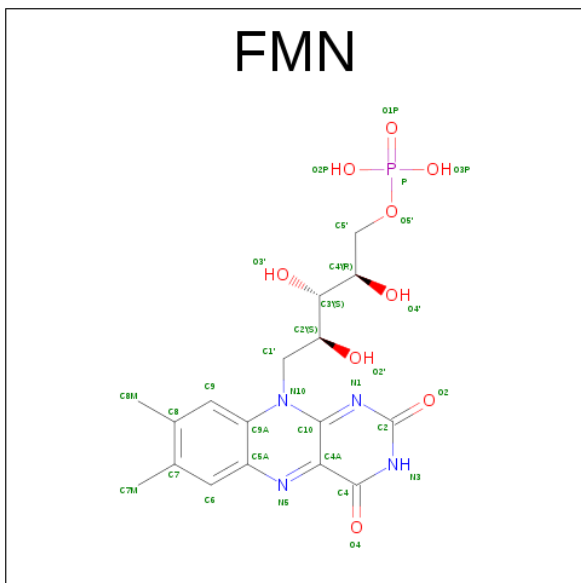
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	?	-	ILE	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	GLU	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	PHE	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	HIS	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	MET	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	MET	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASP	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ALA	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	LYS	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASP	deletion	UNP Q08210
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP Q08210

- Molecule 2 is 2-[1,1-bis(fluoranyl)ethyl]- {N}-[(2 {S})-7-bromanyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl]-5-methyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-a]pyrimidin-7-amine (three-letter code: 5Y5) (formula: C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>18</sub>BrF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>5</sub>).



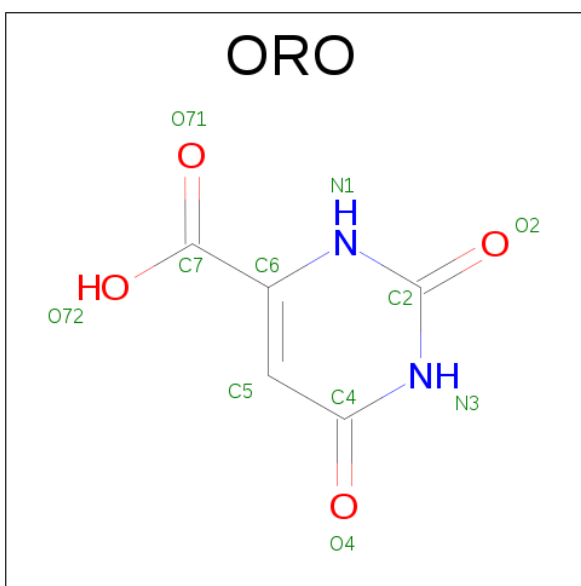
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Br	C	F	H	N	0	0
			44	1	18	2	18	5		

- Molecule 3 is FLAVIN MONONUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FMN) (formula:  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4\text{O}_9\text{P}$ ).



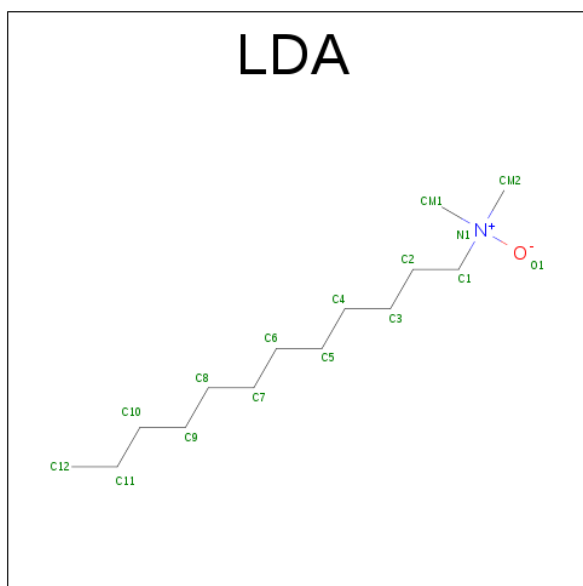
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	
3	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	P	0	0
			49	17	18	4	9	1		

- Molecule 4 is OROTIC ACID (three-letter code: ORO) (formula:  $C_5H_4N_2O_4$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			14	5	3	2	4		

- Molecule 5 is LAURYL DIMETHYLAMINE-N-OXIDE (three-letter code: LDA) (formula:  $C_{14}H_{31}NO$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			47	14	31	1	1		

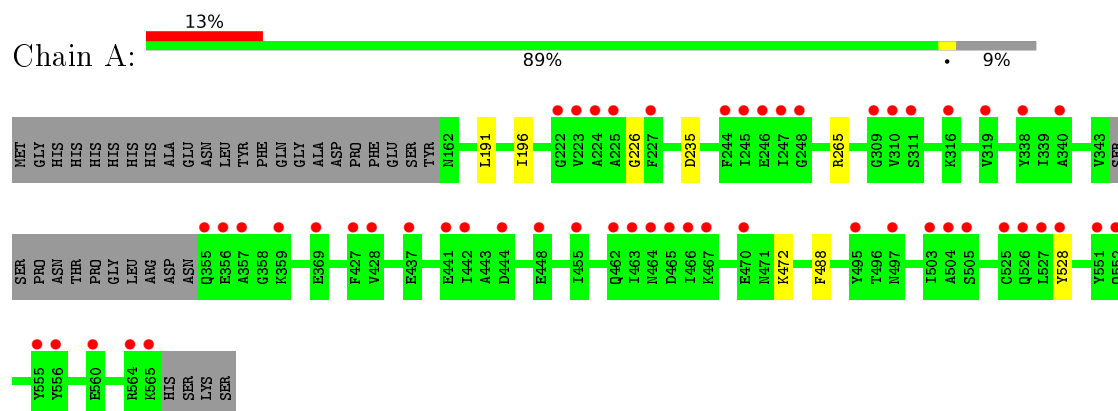
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	65	Total	O	0	0
			65	65		

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $\text{RSRZ} > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase (quinone), mitochondrial



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 64	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	86.15Å 86.15Å 139.05Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	31.50 – 2.32 31.55 – 2.32	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	84.4 (31.50-2.32) 84.4 (31.55-2.32)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.36 (at 2.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.9_1692)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.180 , 0.222 0.180 , 0.222	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1083 reflections (5.09%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	30.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.138	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.44 , 57.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.51$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.054 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6036	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	52.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.81% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FMN, ORO, LDA, 5Y5

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.26	0/2928	0.42	0/3938

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2882	2935	2935	4	0
2	A	26	18	0	1	0
3	A	31	18	19	1	0
4	A	11	3	3	0	0
5	A	16	31	31	0	0
6	A	65	0	0	1	0
All	All	3031	3005	2988	4	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (4) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:226:GLY:HA3	3:A:1002:FMN:N5	2.27	0.50
1:A:265:ARG:HD3	2:A:1001:5Y5:N4	2.30	0.47
1:A:472:LYS:NZ	6:A:1105:HOH:O	2.48	0.46
1:A:191:LEU:HD22	1:A:196:ILE:HD11	1.98	0.46

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	359/401 (90%)	345 (96%)	14 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	321/354 (91%)	318 (99%)	3 (1%)	84	93

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	235	ASP
1	A	488	PHE
1	A	528	TYR

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	5Y5	A	1001	-	21,29,29	1.87	3 (14%)	31,44,44	1.17	2 (6%)
3	FMN	A	1002	-	31,33,33	1.10	3 (9%)	32,50,50	1.89	4 (12%)
4	ORO	A	1003	-	4,11,11	1.45	0	3,15,15	1.93	1 (33%)
5	LDA	A	1004	-	15,15,15	3.76	2 (13%)	16,17,17	0.83	1 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	5Y5	A	1001	-	-	0/8/19/19	0/4/4/4
3	FMN	A	1002	-	-	0/18/18/18	0/3/3/3

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	ORO	A	1003	-	-	0/0/4/4	0/1/1/1
5	LDA	A	1004	-	-	0/13/13/13	0/0/0/0

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	A	1004	LDA	O1-N1	-14.27	1.26	1.39
2	A	1001	5Y5	F2-C13	-4.85	1.32	1.37
2	A	1001	5Y5	F1-C13	-4.77	1.32	1.37
5	A	1004	LDA	C1-N1	-2.46	1.46	1.51
3	A	1002	FMN	C5A-N5	2.09	1.38	1.35
3	A	1002	FMN	C1'-N10	2.35	1.50	1.48
3	A	1002	FMN	C4A-N5	3.35	1.38	1.33
2	A	1001	5Y5	C5-C4	4.83	1.49	1.40

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	1001	5Y5	C8-C9-N5	-2.65	120.30	122.76
3	A	1002	FMN	C1'-N10-C9A	2.12	121.29	118.83
5	A	1004	LDA	CM2-N1-CM1	2.50	111.65	108.83
3	A	1002	FMN	C5A-C9A-N10	2.77	119.65	117.58
4	A	1003	ORO	C4-C5-C6	2.97	119.90	116.87
3	A	1002	FMN	C4A-N5-C5A	3.19	120.48	116.72
2	A	1001	5Y5	C7-C8-C9	4.33	119.95	116.92
3	A	1002	FMN	C2-N1-C10	8.82	120.91	113.39

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	1001	5Y5	1	0
3	A	1002	FMN	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	363/401 (90%)	0.60	53 (14%) 3 6	17, 44, 84, 105	0

All (53) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	551	TYR	6.0
1	A	556	TYR	5.4
1	A	467	LYS	5.4
1	A	565	LYS	5.3
1	A	464	ASN	4.6
1	A	437	GLU	4.3
1	A	340	ALA	4.2
1	A	466	ILE	4.1
1	A	319	VAL	4.0
1	A	455	ILE	3.7
1	A	355	GLN	3.6
1	A	564	ARG	3.6
1	A	224	ALA	3.6
1	A	497	ASN	3.5
1	A	223	VAL	3.4
1	A	225	ALA	3.2
1	A	470	GLU	3.2
1	A	309	GLY	3.2
1	A	465	ASP	3.2
1	A	357	ALA	3.1
1	A	526	GLN	3.1
1	A	310	VAL	3.0
1	A	227	PHE	3.0
1	A	338	TYR	3.0
1	A	248	GLY	3.0
1	A	495	TYR	2.9
1	A	442	ILE	2.9

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	463	ILE	2.9
1	A	427	PHE	2.9
1	A	528	TYR	2.9
1	A	505	SER	2.8
1	A	555	TYR	2.8
1	A	244	PHE	2.8
1	A	222	GLY	2.7
1	A	247	ILE	2.7
1	A	503	ILE	2.7
1	A	428	VAL	2.7
1	A	359	LYS	2.7
1	A	441	GLU	2.6
1	A	444	ASP	2.5
1	A	527	LEU	2.5
1	A	525	CYS	2.4
1	A	560	GLU	2.4
1	A	552	GLN	2.4
1	A	316	LYS	2.3
1	A	504	ALA	2.2
1	A	462	GLN	2.2
1	A	246	GLU	2.2
1	A	311	SER	2.1
1	A	356	GLU	2.1
1	A	369	GLU	2.1
1	A	245	ILE	2.0
1	A	448	GLU	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors

of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
5	LDA	A	1004	16/16	0.87	0.32	8.44	39,73,127,138	0
3	FMN	A	1002	31/31	0.97	0.26	0.61	15,25,32,35	0
2	5Y5	A	1001	26/26	0.99	0.14	-0.03	16,25,41,46	0
4	ORO	A	1003	11/11	0.97	0.11	-0.75	21,27,34,34	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.