



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 08:59 AM GMT

PDB ID : 3GTU  
Title : LIGAND-FREE HETERODIMERIC HUMAN GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE M2-3 (EC 2.5.1.18), MONOCLINIC CRYSTAL FORM  
Authors : Patskovsky, Y.V.; Patskovska, L.N.; Listowsky, I.  
Deposited on : 1998-07-29  
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20026688  
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

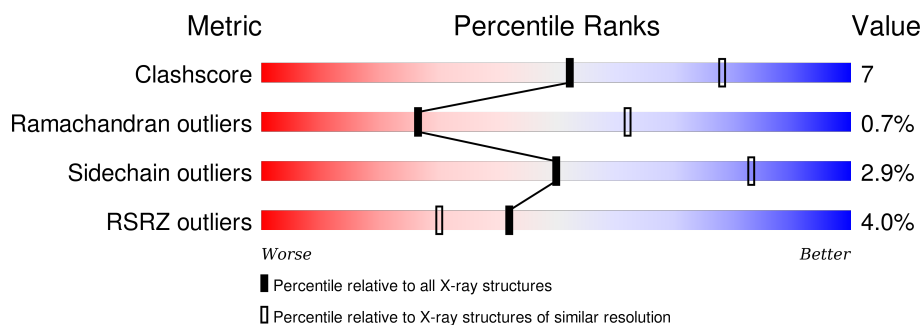
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	102246	2827 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	2782 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	100360	2784 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	91569	2404 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	217	<div> <div></div> <div>79%20%.</div> </div>
1	C	217	<div> <div></div> <div>83%15%.</div> </div>
2	B	224	<div> <div>8%</div> <div>83%16%.</div> </div>
2	D	224	<div> <div>5%</div> <div>76%22%.</div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7400 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1807	1171	296	330	10			
1	C	217	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1807	1171	296	330	10			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	224	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1857	1193	306	343	15			
2	D	224	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1857	1193	306	343	15			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	146	GLY	TRP	SEQUENCING ERROR	UNP P21266
D	146	GLY	TRP	SEQUENCING ERROR	UNP P21266

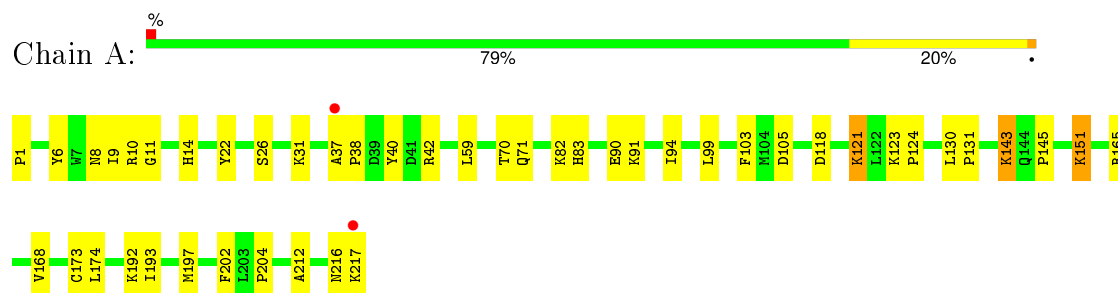
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	17	Total	O	0	0
			17	17		
3	B	19	Total	O	0	0
			19	19		
3	C	17	Total	O	0	0
			17	17		
3	D	19	Total	O	0	0
			19	19		

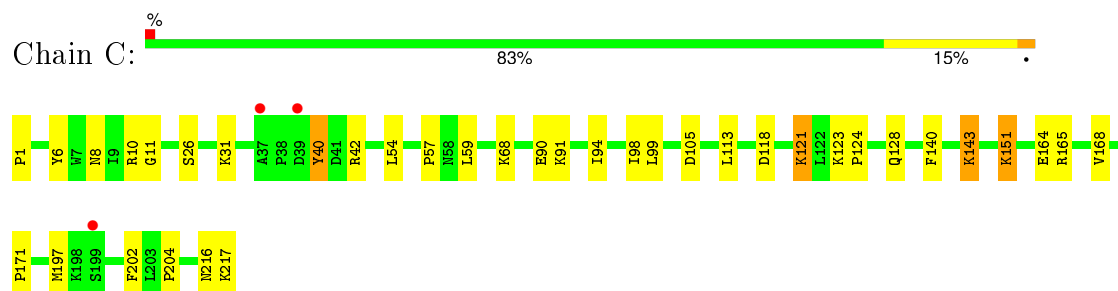
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $\text{RSRZ} > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

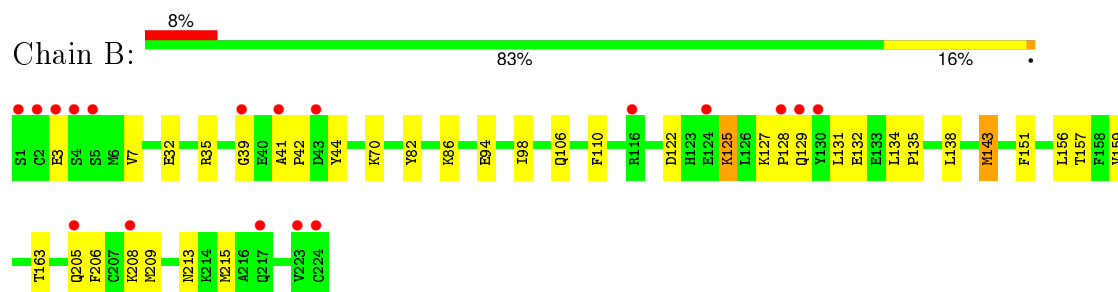
#### • Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE



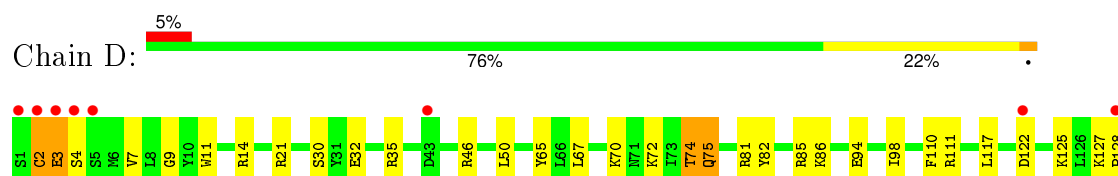
#### • Molecule 1: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE

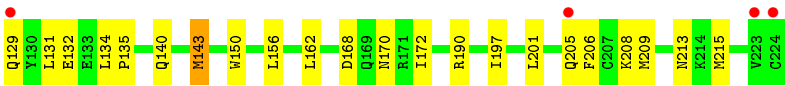


#### • Molecule 2: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE



#### • Molecule 2: GLUTATHIONE S-TRANSFERASE





## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	51.97Å 102.75Å 103.98Å 90.00° 95.80° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.80 27.93 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	78.1 (8.00-2.80) 87.3 (27.93-2.80)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.11	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.62 (at 2.80Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.851	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.225 , 0.270 0.218 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	No test flags present.	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	31.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.683	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.28 , 55.6	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 23455 reflections	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	7400	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.50% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.72	0/1855	0.61	0/2500
1	C	0.73	0/1855	0.61	0/2500
2	B	0.72	1/1901 (0.1%)	0.61	0/2560
2	D	0.75	1/1901 (0.1%)	0.62	0/2560
All	All	0.73	2/7512 (0.0%)	0.61	0/10120

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	143	MET	CG-SD	6.71	1.98	1.81
2	B	143	MET	CG-SD	5.42	1.95	1.81

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1807	0	1786	27	0
1	C	1807	0	1786	26	0
2	B	1857	0	1825	18	0
2	D	1857	0	1825	28	0
3	A	17	0	0	0	0
3	B	19	0	0	1	0
3	C	17	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	D	19	0	0	0	0
All	All	7400	0	7222	97	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (97) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:121:LYS:H	1:C:121:LYS:HD2	1.59	0.67
2:D:213:ASN:HB3	2:D:215:MET:SD	2.35	0.67
2:B:213:ASN:HB3	2:B:215:MET:SD	2.37	0.64
1:C:151:LYS:H	1:C:151:LYS:HD2	1.62	0.64
1:A:151:LYS:H	1:A:151:LYS:HD2	1.62	0.62
2:B:94:GLU:O	2:B:98:ILE:HG13	2.03	0.59
1:C:118:ASP:HB3	1:C:121:LYS:HD3	1.84	0.58
1:C:6:TYR:HA	1:C:59:LEU:HD22	1.85	0.58
2:B:7:VAL:HG12	2:B:32:GLU:HB3	1.86	0.57
1:C:202:PHE:CE2	1:C:204:PRO:HB3	2.40	0.57
2:B:127:LYS:HB3	2:B:128:PRO:HD3	1.87	0.57
1:A:123:LYS:HB3	1:A:124:PRO:HD3	1.87	0.57
2:D:127:LYS:HB3	2:D:128:PRO:HD3	1.89	0.55
2:B:39:GLY:O	2:B:44:TYR:HD1	1.90	0.55
1:A:143:LYS:HA	1:A:143:LYS:HE3	1.87	0.55
1:C:91:LYS:HD2	1:C:91:LYS:N	2.21	0.55
2:D:7:VAL:HG12	2:D:32:GLU:HB3	1.88	0.54
1:A:202:PHE:CE2	1:A:204:PRO:HB3	2.43	0.53
1:C:123:LYS:HB3	1:C:124:PRO:HD3	1.91	0.52
1:A:165:ARG:O	1:A:168:VAL:HG22	2.09	0.52
2:B:7:VAL:HA	2:B:32:GLU:O	2.10	0.52
1:C:197:MET:HG2	1:C:202:PHE:CE1	2.45	0.52
1:C:90:GLU:O	1:C:94:ILE:HG13	2.10	0.51
1:C:99:LEU:HD11	1:C:140:PHE:HE2	1.74	0.51
1:A:91:LYS:N	1:A:91:LYS:HD2	2.26	0.51
1:C:165:ARG:O	1:C:168:VAL:HG22	2.10	0.51
2:B:157:THR:OG1	2:B:159:VAL:HG22	2.10	0.51
1:C:91:LYS:HD2	1:C:91:LYS:H	1.76	0.51
2:B:129:GLN:O	2:B:132:GLU:HG2	2.10	0.50
1:C:99:LEU:HD11	1:C:140:PHE:CE2	2.47	0.50
1:A:217:LYS:HB2	1:A:217:LYS:NZ	2.27	0.50
1:A:70:THR:O	1:A:71:GLN:HB2	2.13	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:8:ASN:OD1	1:C:31:LYS:HD3	2.13	0.49
1:A:212:ALA:O	1:A:216:ASN:HB3	2.13	0.48
2:D:74:THR:O	2:D:75:GLN:HB2	2.14	0.48
1:A:8:ASN:OD1	1:A:31:LYS:HD3	2.14	0.48
1:C:40:TYR:O	1:C:42:ARG:HG3	2.13	0.47
1:A:40:TYR:O	1:A:42:ARG:HG3	2.14	0.47
2:D:94:GLU:O	2:D:98:ILE:HG13	2.15	0.47
1:C:217:LYS:NZ	1:C:217:LYS:HB2	2.29	0.47
2:D:7:VAL:HA	2:D:32:GLU:O	2.15	0.46
1:C:1:PRO:HB2	1:C:26:SER:O	2.15	0.46
2:D:150:TRP:CH2	2:D:190:ARG:HG2	2.51	0.46
2:D:134:LEU:HB3	2:D:135:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.45
1:A:145:PRO:HB3	1:C:171:PRO:HB2	1.99	0.45
2:D:168:ASP:O	2:D:172:ILE:HG13	2.16	0.45
1:C:143:LYS:HE3	1:C:143:LYS:HA	1.97	0.45
2:D:134:LEU:HD11	2:D:170:ASN:ND2	2.32	0.45
2:B:35:ARG:NH1	2:B:209:MET:SD	2.90	0.45
2:B:122:ASP:O	2:B:125:LYS:HG2	2.14	0.45
1:C:54:LEU:HD23	1:C:68:LYS:HB3	1.99	0.45
1:A:37:ALA:HB1	1:A:38:PRO:HD2	1.98	0.45
1:C:164:GLU:O	1:C:168:VAL:HG13	2.17	0.45
2:D:2:CYS:SG	2:D:3:GLU:N	2.89	0.45
1:A:10:ARG:HG3	1:A:14:HIS:ND1	2.31	0.45
2:B:41:ALA:HB1	2:B:42:PRO:HD2	1.99	0.45
1:A:90:GLU:O	1:A:94:ILE:HG13	2.17	0.44
2:D:11:TRP:HH2	2:D:46:ARG:HB2	1.82	0.44
2:D:122:ASP:O	2:D:125:LYS:HG2	2.17	0.44
2:D:46:ARG:O	2:D:50:LEU:HD13	2.17	0.44
2:B:134:LEU:HB3	2:B:135:PRO:HD3	1.99	0.44
1:A:118:ASP:O	1:A:121:LYS:HG2	2.18	0.44
2:D:197:ILE:O	2:D:201:LEU:HG	2.18	0.43
2:D:111:ARG:HH22	2:D:162:LEU:HD22	1.83	0.43
2:D:4:SER:H	2:D:30:SER:HB3	1.82	0.43
1:A:130:LEU:HB3	1:A:131:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.43
1:C:10:ARG:HD2	1:C:204:PRO:O	2.18	0.43
2:B:151:PHE:CZ	2:B:163:THR:HG21	2.54	0.43
1:A:1:PRO:HB2	1:A:26:SER:O	2.19	0.43
2:B:205:GLN:HG2	2:B:206:PHE:N	2.34	0.42
2:B:106:GLN:HB3	3:B:230:HOH:O	2.17	0.42
1:A:173:CYS:SG	1:A:174:LEU:HD13	2.59	0.42
1:C:57:PRO:HD2	2:D:140:GLN:OE1	2.19	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:205:GLN:HG2	2:D:206:PHE:N	2.34	0.42
2:D:14:ARG:HA	2:D:21:ARG:HH12	1.84	0.42
1:C:151:LYS:H	1:C:151:LYS:CD	2.28	0.42
2:D:129:GLN:O	2:D:132:GLU:HG2	2.19	0.42
1:A:99:LEU:HD22	1:A:103:PHE:CE2	2.53	0.42
1:A:151:LYS:H	1:A:151:LYS:CD	2.30	0.42
2:D:82:TYR:O	2:D:86:LYS:HG3	2.20	0.42
1:A:22:TYR:O	1:A:192:LYS:HD3	2.19	0.42
1:A:9:ILE:HG22	1:A:10:ARG:N	2.35	0.42
2:B:131:LEU:O	2:B:135:PRO:HD3	2.20	0.42
2:D:127:LYS:NZ	2:D:131:LEU:HD11	2.35	0.41
2:D:35:ARG:NH2	2:D:209:MET:SD	2.94	0.41
1:A:10:ARG:HD2	1:A:204:PRO:O	2.21	0.41
1:C:94:ILE:O	1:C:98:ILE:HG13	2.20	0.41
1:C:124:PRO:O	1:C:128:GLN:HG2	2.21	0.41
1:A:6:TYR:HA	1:A:59:LEU:HD22	2.02	0.41
2:D:81:ARG:O	2:D:85:ARG:HB2	2.21	0.41
2:B:134:LEU:HG	2:B:138:LEU:HD23	2.02	0.41
2:B:82:TYR:O	2:B:86:LYS:HG3	2.21	0.41
1:A:82:LYS:NZ	1:A:83:HIS:NE2	2.69	0.41
2:D:67:LEU:HD22	2:D:72:LYS:HG2	2.03	0.41
2:D:9:GLY:HA3	2:D:65:TYR:CE2	2.56	0.40
1:A:193:ILE:O	1:A:197:MET:HG3	2.21	0.40
2:D:117:LEU:HD21	2:D:127:LYS:HA	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	215/217 (99%)	204 (95%)	10 (5%)	1 (0%)	34 69

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	215/217 (99%)	204 (95%)	8 (4%)	3 (1%)	14	42
2	B	222/224 (99%)	212 (96%)	10 (4%)	0	100	100
2	D	222/224 (99%)	209 (94%)	11 (5%)	2 (1%)	21	55
All	All	874/882 (99%)	829 (95%)	39 (4%)	6 (1%)	26	62

All (6) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	11	GLY
2	D	2	CYS
1	C	11	GLY
1	C	40	TYR
1	C	216	ASN
2	D	75	GLN

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	197/197 (100%)	193 (98%)	4 (2%)	63	90
1	C	197/197 (100%)	192 (98%)	5 (2%)	55	86
2	B	204/204 (100%)	197 (97%)	7 (3%)	44	78
2	D	204/204 (100%)	197 (97%)	7 (3%)	44	78
All	All	802/802 (100%)	779 (97%)	23 (3%)	50	83

All (23) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	105	ASP
1	A	121	LYS
1	A	143	LYS
1	A	151	LYS
2	B	3	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	70	LYS
2	B	110	PHE
2	B	125	LYS
2	B	143	MET
2	B	156	LEU
2	B	208	LYS
1	C	105	ASP
1	C	113	LEU
1	C	121	LYS
1	C	143	LYS
1	C	151	LYS
2	D	3	GLU
2	D	70	LYS
2	D	74	THR
2	D	110	PHE
2	D	143	MET
2	D	156	LEU
2	D	208	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	84	ASN
1	A	139	GLN
2	B	71	ASN
2	B	88	ASN
1	C	84	ASN
1	C	139	GLN
2	D	18	HIS
2	D	71	ASN
2	D	88	ASN
2	D	170	ASN
2	D	217	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	217/217 (100%)	-0.32	2 (0%) 85 79	6, 22, 36, 49	0
1	C	217/217 (100%)	-0.29	3 (1%) 78 69	8, 23, 37, 49	0
2	B	224/224 (100%)	0.08	18 (8%) 15 7	4, 23, 48, 52	0
2	D	224/224 (100%)	0.08	12 (5%) 29 19	4, 24, 48, 52	0
All	All	882/882 (100%)	-0.11	35 (3%) 42 30	4, 23, 44, 52	0

All (35) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	224	CYS	11.5
2	D	2	CYS	10.5
2	B	2	CYS	7.4
2	D	1	SER	6.8
2	B	224	CYS	6.6
2	D	3	GLU	6.6
2	B	3	GLU	5.8
2	B	1	SER	5.2
2	B	223	VAL	4.2
2	B	205	GLN	3.8
2	D	205	GLN	3.6
2	B	217	GLN	3.5
2	D	129	GLN	3.4
2	D	4	SER	3.3
2	B	43	ASP	3.3
2	B	4	SER	3.1
2	D	223	VAL	3.1
2	B	128	PRO	3.0
2	B	5	SER	2.9
2	D	128	PRO	2.8
2	D	43	ASP	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	5	SER	2.6
2	B	39	GLY	2.5
2	D	122	ASP	2.4
2	B	208	LYS	2.4
2	B	116	ARG	2.4
2	B	124	GLU	2.3
1	C	39	ASP	2.3
2	B	129	GLN	2.2
1	A	217	LYS	2.2
2	B	41	ALA	2.1
1	A	37	ALA	2.1
1	C	37	ALA	2.1
2	B	130	TYR	2.0
1	C	199	SER	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.