



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 06:05 PM GMT

PDB ID : 4KI2  
Title : Crystallographic analysis of an RNA-polymerase sigma-subunit fragment complexed with -10 promoter element ssDNA  
Authors : Feklistov, A.; Darst S.A.  
Deposited on : 2013-05-01  
Resolution : 3.30 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20026688  
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

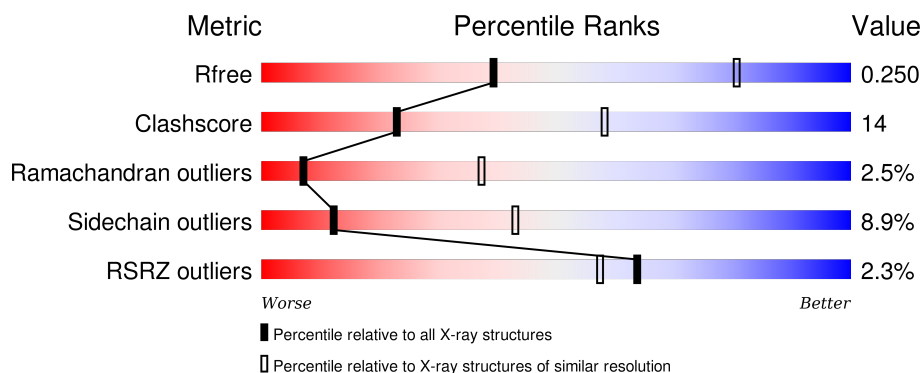
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	91344	2060 (3.40-3.20)
Clashscore	102246	1058 (3.38-3.22)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	1038 (3.38-3.22)
Sidechain outliers	100360	1037 (3.38-3.22)
RSRZ outliers	91569	2070 (3.40-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	D	11	<div> <div>27%</div> <div>64%</div> <div>9%</div> </div>
1	E	11	<div> <div>27%</div> <div>55%</div> <div>9%</div> <div>9%</div> </div>
1	F	11	<div> <div>27%</div> <div>73%</div> </div>
1	G	11	<div> <div>18%</div> <div>9%</div> <div>73%</div> </div>
2	A	245	<div> <div>%</div> <div>40%</div> <div>29%</div> <div>•</div> <div>27%</div> </div>

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	B	245	<div><div></div><div>3%</div><div>64%</div><div>28%</div><div></div><div></div></div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3798 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(\*TP\*GP\*TP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*AP\*TP\*GP\*GP\*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	D	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			227	109	44	64	10			
1	E	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			210	99	42	59	10			
1	F	3	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			66	30	15	18	3			
1	G	3	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			66	30	15	18	3			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called RNA polymerase sigma factor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	A	178	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			1404	890	255	258	1			
2	B	234	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			1820	1147	327	343	3			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	88	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9EZJ8
A	89	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9EZJ8
A	90	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9EZJ8
A	91	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9EZJ8
B	88	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9EZJ8
B	89	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9EZJ8
B	90	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9EZJ8
B	91	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q9EZJ8

- Molecule 3 is POTASSIUM ION (three-letter code: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	G	2	Total 2	K 2	0	0
3	D	3	Total 3	K 3	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(\*TP\*GP\*TP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*AP\*TP\*GP\*GP\*G)-3')

Chain D: 



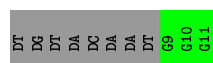
- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(\*TP\*GP\*TP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*AP\*TP\*GP\*GP\*G)-3')

Chain E: 



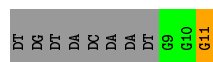
- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(\*TP\*GP\*TP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*AP\*TP\*GP\*GP\*G)-3')

Chain F: 



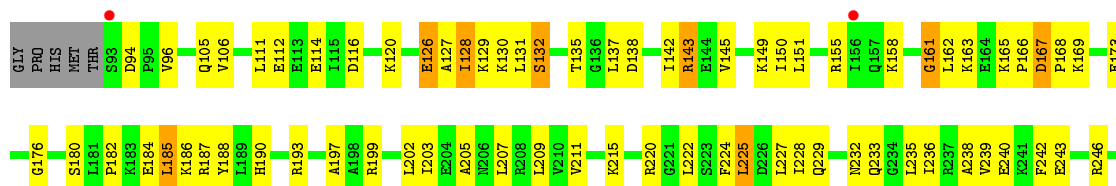
- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(\*TP\*GP\*TP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*AP\*TP\*GP\*GP\*G)-3')

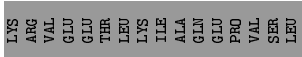
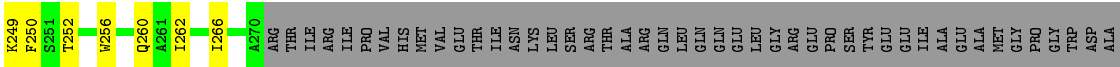
Chain G: 



- Molecule 2: RNA polymerase sigma factor

Chain A: 





• Molecule 2: RNA polymerase sigma factor



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 62 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	118.11Å 118.11Å 200.84Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.53 – 3.30 29.53 – 3.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (29.53-3.30) 94.3 (29.53-3.30)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.35 (at 3.31Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.1_1168)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.212 , 0.262 0.206 , 0.250	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1231 reflections (10.00%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	106.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.046	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.29 , 83.6	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 13060 reflections	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3798	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	106.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.58% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section:  
K

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	D	1.05	0/255	2.01	6/393 (1.5%)
1	E	1.01	0/236	1.96	6/363 (1.7%)
1	F	0.93	0/74	1.49	0/113
1	G	0.86	0/74	1.75	1/113 (0.9%)
2	A	0.53	0/1444	0.69	0/1941
2	B	0.42	0/1864	0.60	0/2512
All	All	0.59	0/3947	1.00	13/5435 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 13 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	6	DA	O4'-C1'-N9	-16.95	96.14	108.00
1	E	6	DA	O4'-C1'-N9	-14.77	97.66	108.00
1	D	7	DA	O4'-C1'-C2'	-9.88	98.00	105.90
1	E	4	DA	O4'-C1'-N9	-9.70	101.21	108.00
1	E	11	DG	O4'-C1'-N9	-8.58	101.99	108.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	227	0	126	6	0
1	E	210	0	113	2	0
1	F	66	0	34	0	0
1	G	66	0	34	1	0
2	A	1404	0	1418	51	0
2	B	1820	0	1805	48	0
3	D	3	0	0	0	0
3	G	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	3798	0	3530	99	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 99 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:A:228:ILE:O	2:A:232:ASN:ND2	2.12	0.83
2:A:132:SER:OG	2:A:137:LEU:O	2.01	0.78
2:B:222:LEU:HB3	2:B:226:ASP:HB2	1.67	0.77
2:A:185:LEU:O	2:A:187:ARG:N	2.23	0.70
2:A:199:ARG:O	2:A:203:ILE:HG13	1.94	0.66

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	182/245 (74%)	156 (86%)	19 (10%)	7 (4%)	4	26
2	B	237/245 (97%)	219 (92%)	15 (6%)	3 (1%)	15	52
All	All	419/490 (86%)	375 (90%)	34 (8%)	10 (2%)	7	38

5 of 10 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	94	ASP
2	A	165	LYS
2	A	166	PRO
2	A	186	LYS
2	A	128	ILE

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	A	142/209 (68%)	130 (92%)	12 (8%)	13	46
2	B	183/209 (88%)	165 (90%)	18 (10%)	10	37
All	All	325/418 (78%)	295 (91%)	30 (9%)	12	40

5 of 30 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	133	GLU
2	B	162	LEU
2	B	277	VAL
2	B	153	THR
2	B	169	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	A	232	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	D	11/11 (100%)	-0.55	0 100 100	56, 67, 130, 135	0
1	E	10/11 (90%)	-0.46	0 100 100	60, 64, 106, 183	0
1	F	3/11 (27%)	0.46	0 100 100	93, 93, 99, 121	0
1	G	3/11 (27%)	0.32	0 100 100	88, 88, 108, 124	0
2	A	178/245 (72%)	-0.18	2 (1%) 82 78	48, 96, 151, 180	0
2	B	234/245 (95%)	-0.03	8 (3%) 49 42	50, 111, 213, 240	0
All	All	439/534 (82%)	-0.11	10 (2%) 64 57	48, 103, 202, 240	0

The worst 5 of 10 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	295	GLN	5.4
2	B	297	LEU	4.7
2	B	293	LEU	3.9
2	B	301	PRO	3.8
2	B	289	THR	3.6

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	K	D	102	1/1	0.86	0.08	-3.41	80,80,80,80	1
3	K	D	101	1/1	0.96	0.04	-	51,51,51,51	1
3	K	D	103	1/1	0.97	0.13	-	115,115,115,115	1
3	K	G	102	1/1	0.91	0.14	-	89,89,89,89	1
3	K	G	101	1/1	0.98	0.06	-	110,110,110,110	1

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.