



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 07:03 PM GMT

PDB ID : 4NKV
Title : Human steroidogenic cytochrome P450 17A1 mutant A105L with inhibitor abiraterone
Authors : Scott, E.E.; Petrunak, E.M.
Deposited on : 2013-11-13
Resolution : 2.65 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692
EDS : rb-20026688
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Refmac : 5.8.0135
CCP4 : 6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

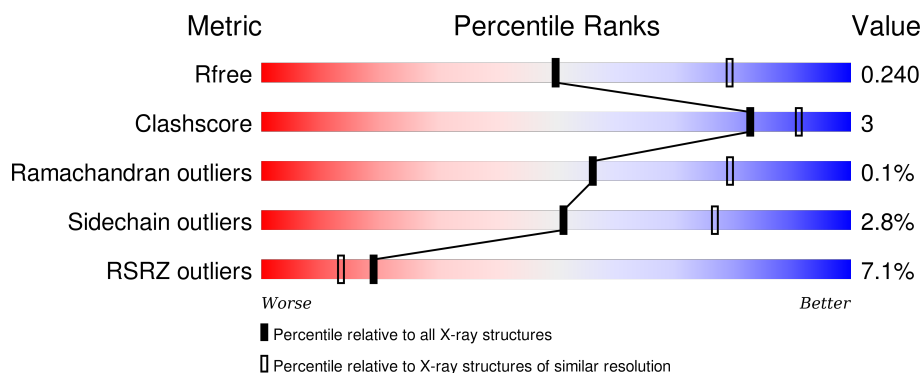
1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	91344	3377 (2.68-2.60)
Clashscore	102246	3781 (2.68-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	3722 (2.68-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	100360	3722 (2.68-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	91569	3388 (2.68-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	494	<div> <div>6%</div> <div>87%</div> <div>6% • 6%</div> </div>
1	B	494	<div> <div>4%</div> <div>88%</div> <div>6% • 5%</div> </div>
1	C	494	<div> <div>7%</div> <div>88%</div> <div>7% 5%</div> </div>
1	D	494	<div> <div>10%</div> <div>83%</div> <div>10% • 6%</div> </div>

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 30823 atoms, of which 15495 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Steroid 17-alpha-hydroxylase/17,20 lyase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	466	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			7528	2388	3808	643	674	15			
1	B	467	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			7533	2390	3808	644	676	15			
1	C	471	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			7583	2405	3832	649	682	15			
1	D	466	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			7520	2386	3803	642	674	15			

There are 40 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

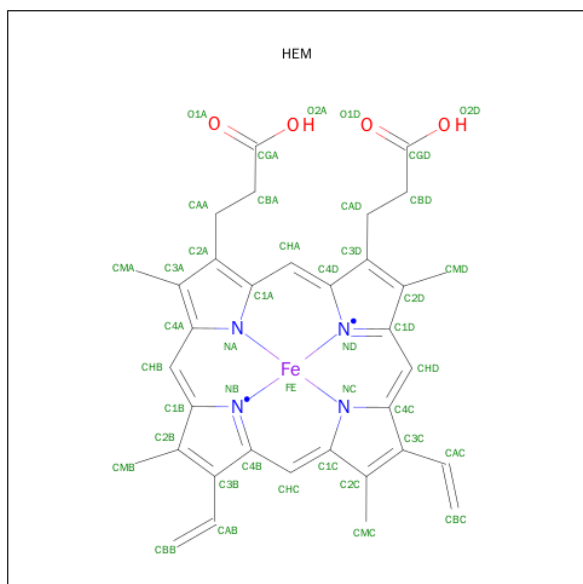
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	19	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
A	20	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
A	21	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
A	22	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
A	23	THR	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
A	105	LEU	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P05093
A	509	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
A	510	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
A	511	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
A	512	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
B	19	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
B	20	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
B	21	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
B	22	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
B	23	THR	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
B	105	LEU	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P05093
B	509	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
B	510	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
B	511	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
B	512	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
C	19	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	20	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
C	21	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
C	22	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
C	23	THR	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
C	105	LEU	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P05093
C	509	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
C	510	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
C	511	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
C	512	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
D	19	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
D	20	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
D	21	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
D	22	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
D	23	THR	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
D	105	LEU	ALA	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP P05093
D	509	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
D	510	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
D	511	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093
D	512	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P05093

- Molecule 2 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula: $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$).



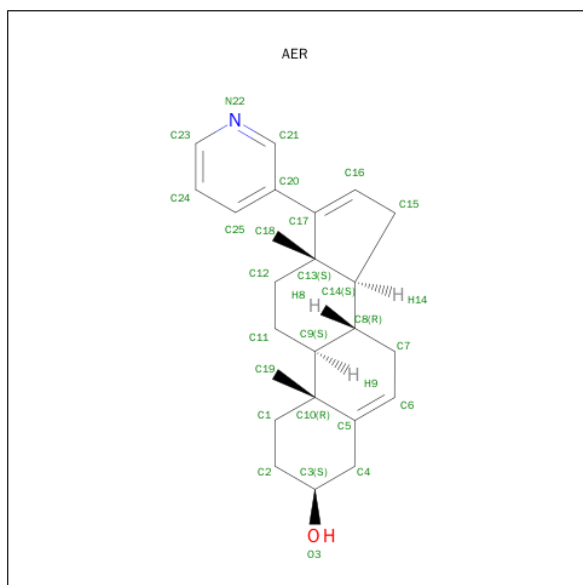
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	H	N	O	0	0
			73	34	1	30	4	4		

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	C	Fe	H	N	O	0	0
			73	34	1	30	4	4		
2	C	1	Total	C	Fe	H	N	O	0	0
			73	34	1	30	4	4		
2	D	1	Total	C	Fe	H	N	O	0	0
			73	34	1	30	4	4		

- Molecule 3 is ABIRATERONE (three-letter code: AER) (formula: $C_{24}H_{31}NO$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			57	24	31	1	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			57	24	31	1	1		
3	C	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			57	24	31	1	1		
3	D	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			57	24	31	1	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	37	Total O	0	0
			37 37		
4	B	38	Total O	0	0
			38 38		

Continued on next page...

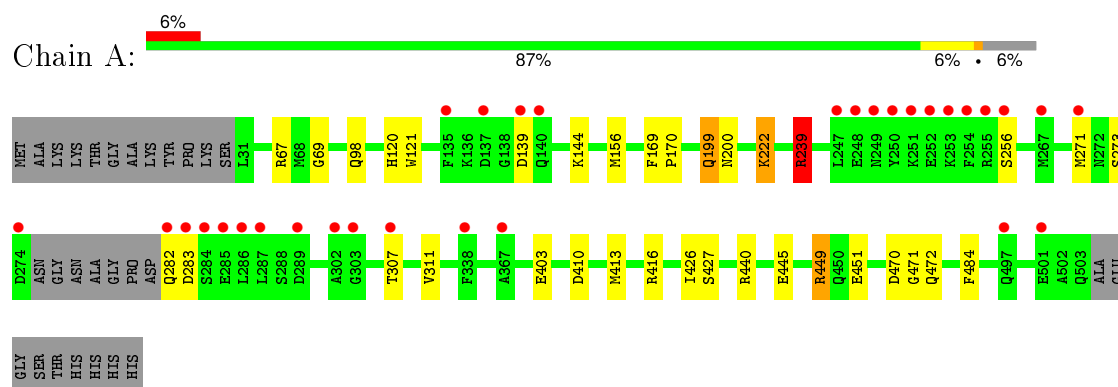
Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	37	Total	O	0	0
			37	37		
4	D	27	Total	O	0	0
			27	27		

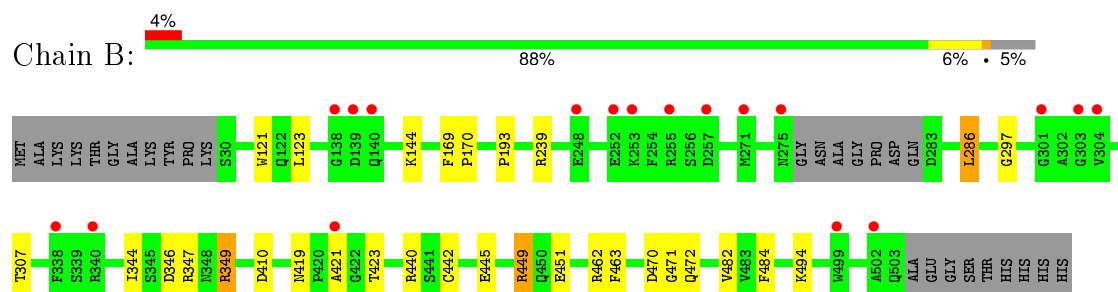
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

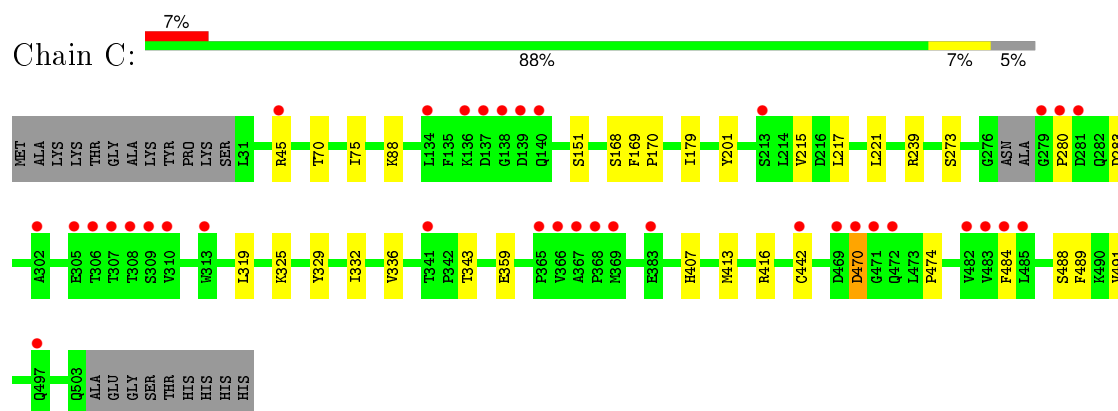
- Molecule 1: Steroid 17-alpha-hydroxylase/17,20 lyase



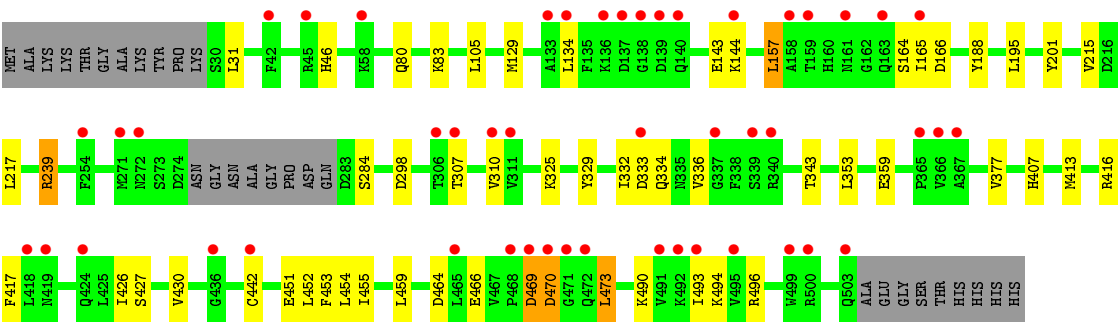
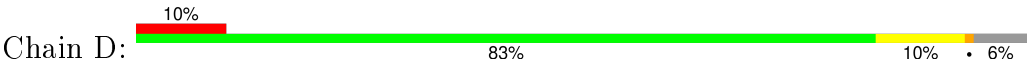
- Molecule 1: Steroid 17-alpha-hydroxylase/17,20 lyase



- Molecule 1: Steroid 17-alpha-hydroxylase/17,20 lyase



- Molecule 1: Steroid 17-alpha-hydroxylase/17,20 lyase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.67Å 153.25Å 167.66Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.59 – 2.65 38.59 – 2.65	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.0 (38.59-2.65) 99.1 (38.59-2.65)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.44 (at 2.65Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.2_1309)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.191 , 0.242 0.200 , 0.240	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3463 reflections (5.35%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	62.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.386	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 51.2	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 68194 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	30823	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	71.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.15% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEM, AER

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.43	0/3800	0.53	1/5144 (0.0%)
1	B	0.45	0/3805	0.52	0/5151
1	C	0.46	1/3832 (0.0%)	0.54	0/5188
1	D	0.43	1/3797 (0.0%)	0.54	0/5140
All	All	0.44	2/15234 (0.0%)	0.53	1/20623 (0.0%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	442	CYS	CB-SG	-5.19	1.73	1.81
1	C	442	CYS	CB-SG	-5.04	1.73	1.81

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	239	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.84	123.22	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3720	3808	3793	17	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	3725	3808	3796	18	0
1	C	3751	3832	3816	16	0
1	D	3717	3803	3790	33	0
2	A	43	30	30	2	0
2	B	43	30	30	4	0
2	C	43	30	30	2	0
2	D	43	30	30	2	0
3	A	26	31	31	2	0
3	B	26	31	31	4	0
3	C	26	31	31	0	0
3	D	26	31	31	3	0
4	A	37	0	0	1	0
4	B	38	0	0	1	0
4	C	37	0	0	0	0
4	D	27	0	0	1	0
All	All	15328	15495	15439	95	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 95 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:600:HEM:HBB2	2:C:600:HEM:HHC	1.65	0.77
2:A:600:HEM:HHD	2:A:600:HEM:HBC2	1.77	0.66
2:C:600:HEM:HBC2	2:C:600:HEM:HHD	1.78	0.64
1:A:239:ARG:HG2	1:A:239:ARG:HH11	1.63	0.62
1:D:188:TYR:CG	1:D:195:LEU:HD11	2.34	0.62

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	462/494 (94%)	446 (96%)	15 (3%)	1 (0%)	52	76
1	B	463/494 (94%)	447 (96%)	15 (3%)	1 (0%)	52	76
1	C	467/494 (94%)	449 (96%)	18 (4%)	0	100	100
1	D	462/494 (94%)	446 (96%)	16 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1854/1976 (94%)	1788 (96%)	64 (4%)	2 (0%)	56	79

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	471	GLY
1	B	471	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	417/437 (95%)	404 (97%)	13 (3%)	47	74
1	B	418/437 (96%)	412 (99%)	6 (1%)	74	90
1	C	420/437 (96%)	408 (97%)	12 (3%)	50	76
1	D	417/437 (95%)	401 (96%)	16 (4%)	40	67
All	All	1672/1748 (96%)	1625 (97%)	47 (3%)	51	77

5 of 47 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	151	SER
1	C	283	ASP
1	D	470	ASP
1	C	201	TYR
1	C	343	THR

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	50	HIS
1	B	50	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
2	HEM	A	600	1,3	30,50,50	2.40	6 (20%)	24,82,82	2.28	7 (29%)
3	AER	A	601	2	30,30,30	3.58	15 (50%)	45,47,47	3.68	24 (53%)
2	HEM	B	600	1,3	30,50,50	2.20	5 (16%)	24,82,82	2.53	9 (37%)
3	AER	B	601	2	30,30,30	3.23	14 (46%)	45,47,47	4.03	28 (62%)
2	HEM	C	600	1,3	30,50,50	2.16	6 (20%)	24,82,82	2.25	8 (33%)
3	AER	C	601	2	30,30,30	3.36	13 (43%)	45,47,47	3.90	22 (48%)
2	HEM	D	600	1,3	30,50,50	2.53	6 (20%)	24,82,82	2.39	8 (33%)
3	AER	D	601	2	30,30,30	3.63	16 (53%)	45,47,47	3.95	24 (53%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical

component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	HEM	A	600	1,3	-	0/10/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	AER	A	601	2	-	0/4/62/62	0/5/5/5
2	HEM	B	600	1,3	-	0/10/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	AER	B	601	2	-	0/4/62/62	0/5/5/5
2	HEM	C	600	1,3	-	0/10/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	AER	C	601	2	-	0/4/62/62	0/5/5/5
2	HEM	D	600	1,3	-	0/10/54/54	0/0/8/8
3	AER	D	601	2	-	0/4/62/62	0/5/5/5

The worst 5 of 81 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	600	HEM	C3B-C4B	-9.39	1.43	1.51
2	D	600	HEM	C3B-C4B	-9.09	1.43	1.51
2	B	600	HEM	C3B-C4B	-8.48	1.44	1.51
3	D	601	AER	C20-C17	-8.16	1.34	1.48
3	B	601	AER	C8-C9	-8.04	1.37	1.53

The worst 5 of 130 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	601	AER	C14-C13-C17	-11.74	87.58	100.57
3	C	601	AER	C14-C13-C17	-11.51	87.83	100.57
3	B	601	AER	C7-C8-C9	-10.32	95.65	109.71
3	D	601	AER	C14-C13-C17	-10.10	89.40	100.57
3	D	601	AER	C15-C16-C17	-9.47	104.01	112.43

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

7 monomers are involved in 17 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	600	HEM	2	0
3	A	601	AER	2	0
2	B	600	HEM	4	0
3	B	601	AER	4	0
2	C	600	HEM	2	0
2	D	600	HEM	2	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	D	601	AER	3	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	466/494 (94%)	0.27	31 (6%) 21 16	38, 57, 94, 135	0
1	B	467/494 (94%)	0.16	18 (3%) 43 36	37, 56, 90, 121	0
1	C	471/494 (95%)	0.39	36 (7%) 17 12	37, 57, 99, 133	0
1	D	466/494 (94%)	0.55	48 (10%) 9 5	40, 68, 120, 150	0
All	All	1870/1976 (94%)	0.34	133 (7%) 19 13	37, 59, 108, 150	0

The worst 5 of 133 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	282	GLN	6.2
1	A	139	ASP	5.7
1	D	136	LYS	5.6
1	D	491	VAL	5.5
1	B	139	ASP	5.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors

of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	HEM	A	600	43/43	0.98	0.34	1.79	32,51,69,76	0
2	HEM	D	600	43/43	0.98	0.33	1.22	38,54,72,81	0
2	HEM	B	600	43/43	0.98	0.28	1.15	31,46,57,67	0
2	HEM	C	600	43/43	0.98	0.33	1.01	33,47,60,70	0
3	AER	D	601	26/26	0.86	0.27	0.71	23,39,48,55	0
3	AER	C	601	26/26	0.93	0.27	0.02	24,33,44,47	0
3	AER	B	601	26/26	0.93	0.22	-0.10	24,37,49,56	0
3	AER	A	601	26/26	0.95	0.23	-0.49	23,35,45,50	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.