wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

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PDB ID	:	3PA6
Title	:	Structure of the N-terminal BRCT domain of human microcephalin (MCPH1)
Authors	:	Singh, N.; Heroux, A.; Thompson, J.R.; Mer, G.
Deposited on	:	2010-10-18
Resolution	:	1.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

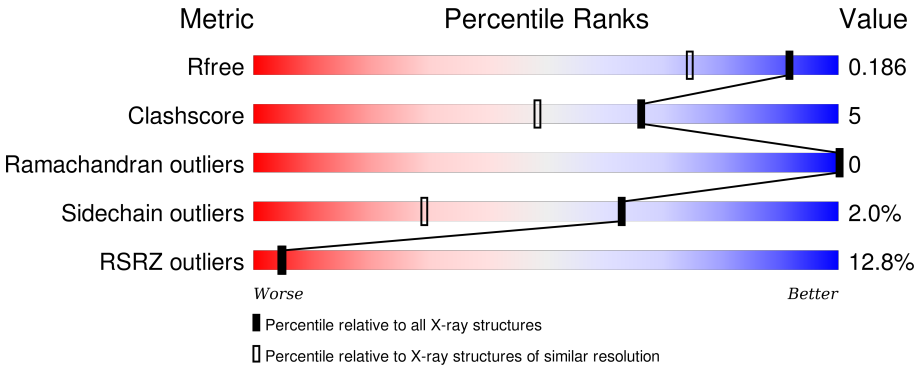
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.9-1692
EDS	:	rb-20026688
Percentile statistics	:	20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Refmac	:	5.8.0135
CCP4	:	6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	trunk26865

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	91344	2072 (1.50-1.50)
Clashscore	102246	2274 (1.50-1.50)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	2218 (1.50-1.50)
Sidechain outliers	100360	2216 (1.50-1.50)
RSRZ outliers	91569	2075 (1.50-1.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	107	2% 87% 6% 7%
1	B	107	4% 82% 7% 10%
1	C	107	28% 72% 14% 14%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	CL	A	106	-	-	-	X

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5012 atoms, of which 2370 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Microcephalin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms							ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	99	Total	C	H	N	O	S	Se	16	5	0
			1612	513	811	135	150	1	2			
1	B	96	Total	C	H	N	O	S	Se	0	7	0
			1612	510	821	132	145	1	3			
1	C	92	Total	C	H	N	O	S	Se	0	1	0
			1471	470	738	124	137	1	1			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8NEM0
A	0	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8NEM0
B	-1	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8NEM0
B	0	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8NEM0
C	-1	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8NEM0
C	0	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q8NEM0

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

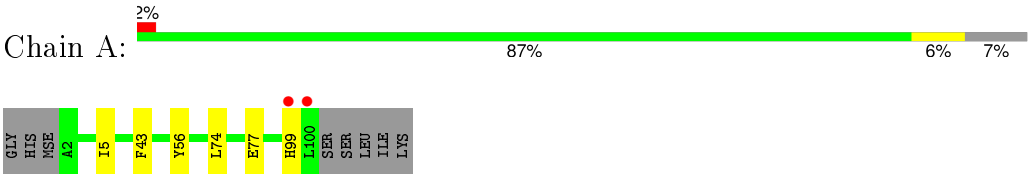
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	140	Total	O	0	3
			143	143		
3	B	133	Total	O	0	0
			133	133		
3	C	40	Total	O	0	0
			40	40		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

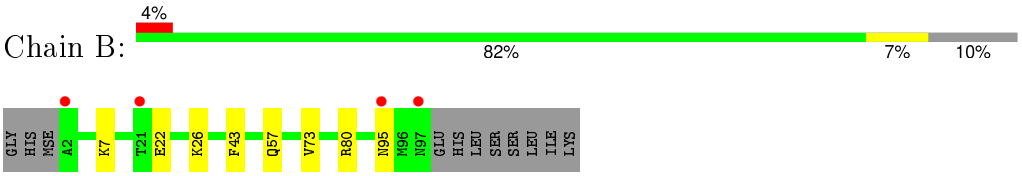
- Molecule 1: Microcephalin

Chain A:



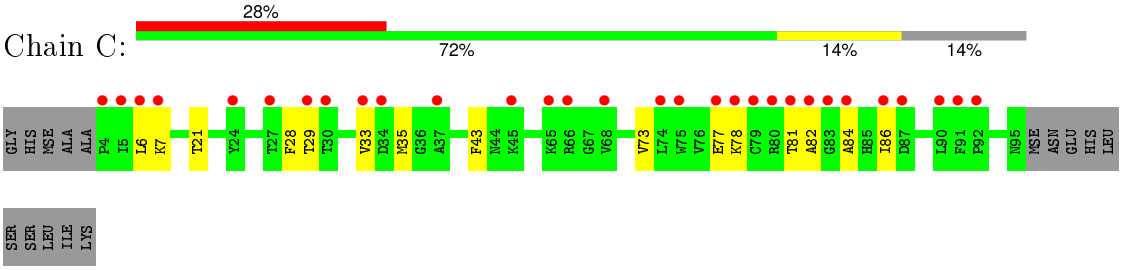
- Molecule 1: Microcephalin

Chain B:



- Molecule 1: Microcephalin

Chain C:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	35.07Å 39.27Å 106.64Å 90.00° 91.52° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	35.53 – 1.50 106.60 – 1.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	88.9 (35.53-1.50) 88.9 (106.60-1.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.51 (at 1.50Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE: 1.6.1_357)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.144 , 0.190 0.136 , 0.186	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2031 reflections (4.89%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	19.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.201	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.39 , 57.0	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	0.028 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 41556 reflections	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	5012	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 9.57% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.71	0/837	0.72	0/1131
1	B	0.70	1/826 (0.1%)	0.74	0/1112
1	C	0.44	0/751	0.54	0/1015
All	All	0.64	1/2414 (0.0%)	0.68	0/3258

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	73	VAL	CB-CG2	-5.63	1.41	1.52

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	801	811	798	6	0
1	B	791	821	819	7	0
1	C	733	738	736	11	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	143	0	0	5	2
3	B	133	0	0	3	2
3	C	40	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	2642	2370	2353	23	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 23 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:77:GLU:HG3	3:A:158:HOH:O	1.86	0.76
1:B:7:LYS:NZ	3:B:164:HOH:O	2.28	0.67
1:B:80:ARG:NH1	3:B:225:HOH:O	2.32	0.63
1:A:74:LEU:HD23	3:A:189:HOH:O	2.03	0.59
1:B:57:GLN:NE2	1:B:95:ASN:HD21	2.04	0.56

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:204:HOH:O	3:B:118:HOH:O[1_665]	1.96	0.24
3:A:215:HOH:O	3:B:166:HOH:O[1_665]	2.18	0.02

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	102/107 (95%)	102 (100%)	0	0	100	100
1	B	101/107 (94%)	100 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	91/107 (85%)	84 (92%)	7 (8%)	0	100	100
All	All	294/321 (92%)	286 (97%)	8 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	90/89 (101%)	89 (99%)	1 (1%)	80	58
1	B	89/89 (100%)	87 (98%)	2 (2%)	60	25
1	C	81/89 (91%)	79 (98%)	2 (2%)	55	20
All	All	260/267 (97%)	255 (98%)	5 (2%)	63	31

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	43	PHE
1	B	22	GLU
1	B	43	PHE
1	C	7	LYS
1	C	43	PHE

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	57	GLN

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	97/107 (90%)	-0.23	2 (2%) 67 70	19, 25, 46, 61	0
1	B	94/107 (87%)	0.01	4 (4%) 39 41	19, 27, 49, 79	0
1	C	91/107 (85%)	1.66	30 (32%) 0 1	27, 56, 77, 87	0
All	All	282/321 (87%)	0.46	36 (12%) 5 5	19, 31, 70, 87	0

The worst 5 of 36 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	2	ALA	12.8
1	C	7	LYS	9.9
1	C	33	VAL	8.4
1	B	97	ASN	7.9
1	C	82	ALA	7.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors

of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	CL	A	106	1/1	1.00	0.11	3.61	26,26,26,26	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.