



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 11:56 PM GMT

PDB ID : 5RLA
Title : ALTERING THE BINUCLEAR MANGANESE CLUSTER OF ARGINASE
DIMINISHES THERMOSTABILITY AND CATALYTIC FUNCTION
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Deposited on : 1997-05-07
Resolution : 2.74 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

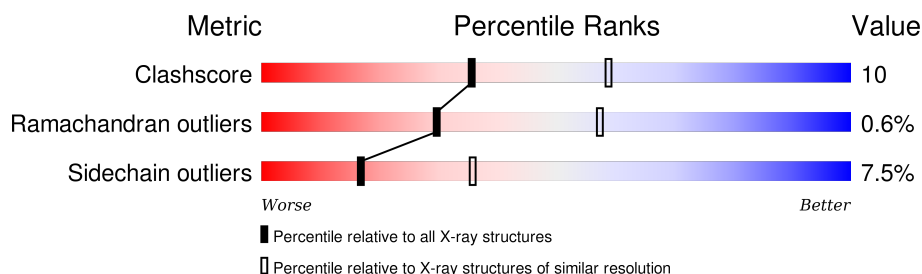
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.74 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	102246	3424 (2.78-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	3367 (2.78-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	100360	3368 (2.78-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	323	
1	B	323	
1	C	323	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7183 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ARGINASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	314	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2378	1517	400	454	7			
1	B	314	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2378	1517	400	454	7			
1	C	314	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2378	1517	400	454	7			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	101	ASN	HIS	ENGINEERED	UNP P07824
B	101	ASN	HIS	ENGINEERED	UNP P07824
C	101	ASN	HIS	ENGINEERED	UNP P07824

- Molecule 2 is MANGANESE (II) ION (three-letter code: MN) (formula: Mn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	Mn	0	0
			1	1		
2	A	1	Total	Mn	0	0
			1	1		
2	C	1	Total	Mn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is water.

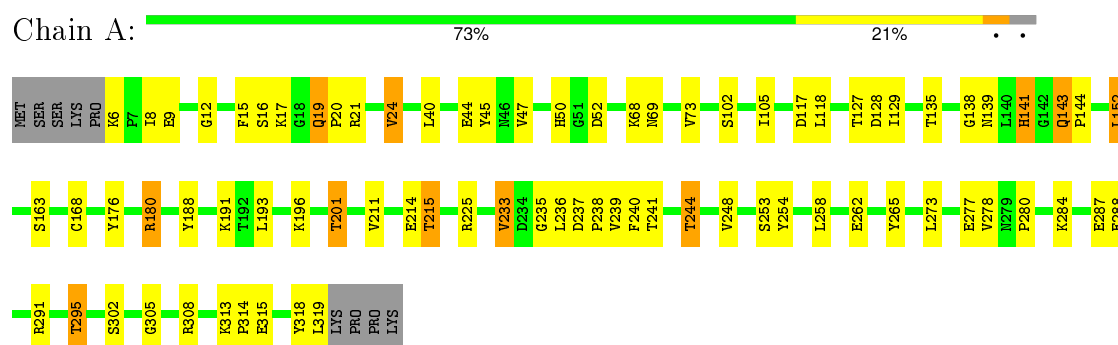
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	45	Total	O	0	0
			45	45		
3	B	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

3 Residue-property plots

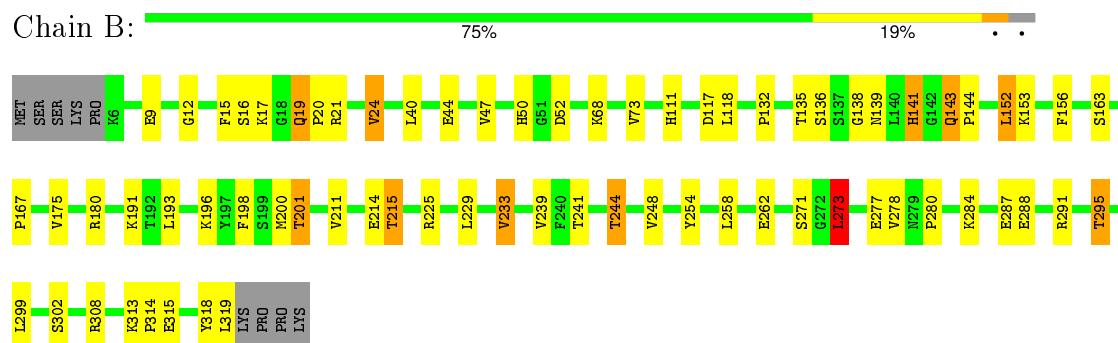
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

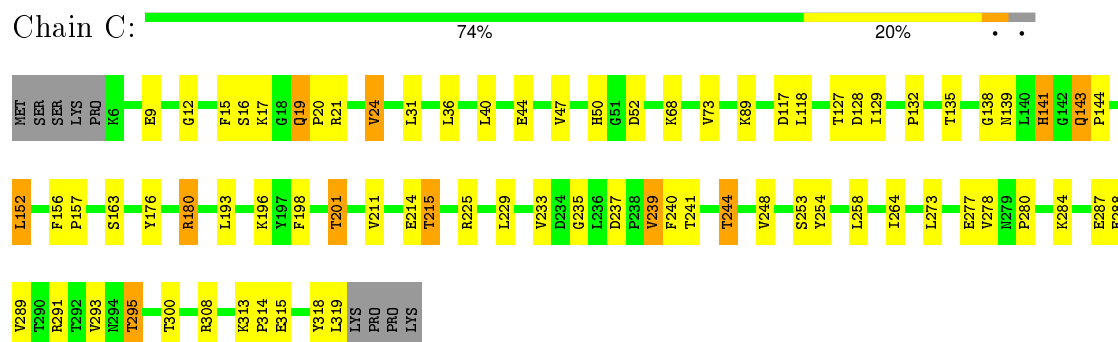
• Molecule 1: ARGINASE



• Molecule 1: ARGINASE



• Molecule 1: ARGINASE



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section will therefore be incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	88.90 Å 88.90 Å 105.10 Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 2.74	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.8 (15.00-2.74)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.175 , 0.270	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	7183	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.59	0/2430	0.77	2/3300 (0.1%)
1	B	0.57	0/2430	0.77	1/3300 (0.0%)
1	C	0.56	0/2430	0.76	1/3300 (0.0%)
All	All	0.57	0/7290	0.77	4/9900 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	273	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.46	132.46	115.30
1	C	273	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.97	131.34	115.30
1	A	273	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.22	129.62	115.30
1	A	236	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.01	129.12	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2378	0	2394	49	0
1	B	2378	0	2394	48	0
1	C	2378	0	2394	47	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
2	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	45	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	7183	0	7182	139	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

All (139) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:291:ARG:O	1:B:295:THR:HG22	1.81	0.80
1:A:19:GLN:HB2	1:A:20:PRO:HD2	1.66	0.76
1:C:19:GLN:HB2	1:C:20:PRO:HD2	1.69	0.74
1:A:291:ARG:O	1:A:295:THR:HG22	1.87	0.73
1:C:291:ARG:O	1:C:295:THR:HG22	1.94	0.67
1:B:19:GLN:HB2	1:B:20:PRO:HD2	1.76	0.67
1:C:143:GLN:N	1:C:144:PRO:HD3	2.10	0.66
1:A:15:PHE:CZ	1:A:17:LYS:HB2	2.30	0.65
1:A:143:GLN:N	1:A:144:PRO:HD3	2.13	0.64
1:C:211:VAL:O	1:C:215:THR:HG23	1.98	0.62
1:A:19:GLN:CB	1:A:20:PRO:HD2	2.29	0.62
1:C:117:ASP:O	1:C:225:ARG:HD2	2.00	0.62
1:A:188:TYR:CD2	1:B:318:TYR:HB2	2.34	0.62
1:C:278:VAL:O	1:C:280:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.61
1:A:117:ASP:O	1:A:225:ARG:HD2	2.00	0.61
1:B:233:VAL:HG12	1:B:244:THR:CG2	2.30	0.60
1:C:15:PHE:CZ	1:C:17:LYS:HB2	2.37	0.60
1:A:233:VAL:HG12	1:A:244:THR:CG2	2.33	0.59
1:A:9:GLU:OE2	1:A:50:HIS:HB2	2.02	0.59
1:C:132:PRO:HD2	1:C:156:PHE:CD2	2.40	0.57
1:C:9:GLU:OE2	1:C:50:HIS:HB2	2.03	0.57
1:A:278:VAL:O	1:A:280:PRO:HD3	2.06	0.56
1:B:198:PHE:CE2	1:B:215:THR:HG22	2.39	0.56
1:B:244:THR:HG22	1:B:277:GLU:O	2.06	0.56
1:C:233:VAL:HG12	1:C:244:THR:CG2	2.36	0.56
1:C:128:ASP:HB3	1:C:144:PRO:HD2	1.87	0.55
1:C:68:LYS:HG3	1:C:138:GLY:HA3	1.88	0.55
1:C:19:GLN:CB	1:C:20:PRO:HD2	2.33	0.55
1:B:211:VAL:O	1:B:215:THR:HG23	2.07	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:143:GLN:N	1:B:144:PRO:CD	2.70	0.55
1:C:16:SER:CB	1:C:24:VAL:HG23	2.37	0.55
1:C:198:PHE:CE2	1:C:215:THR:HG22	2.42	0.54
1:A:254:TYR:CE2	1:A:258:LEU:HD11	2.42	0.54
1:B:143:GLN:N	1:B:144:PRO:HD3	2.23	0.54
1:B:143:GLN:H	1:B:144:PRO:HD3	1.71	0.54
1:B:117:ASP:O	1:B:225:ARG:HD2	2.08	0.53
1:B:19:GLN:CB	1:B:20:PRO:HD2	2.38	0.53
1:A:19:GLN:HB3	1:A:141:HIS:CD2	2.44	0.53
1:B:20:PRO:HD3	1:B:139:ASN:CG	2.29	0.53
1:B:295:THR:O	1:B:299:LEU:HG	2.08	0.52
1:A:244:THR:HG22	1:A:277:GLU:O	2.10	0.52
1:A:233:VAL:HG12	1:A:244:THR:HG23	1.91	0.52
1:C:143:GLN:N	1:C:144:PRO:CD	2.73	0.52
1:B:314:PRO:O	1:B:315:GLU:HB2	2.10	0.52
1:A:143:GLN:H	1:A:144:PRO:HD3	1.74	0.52
1:A:143:GLN:N	1:A:144:PRO:CD	2.73	0.51
1:A:128:ASP:HB3	1:A:144:PRO:HD2	1.92	0.51
1:B:233:VAL:HG12	1:B:244:THR:HG21	1.90	0.51
1:A:16:SER:CB	1:A:24:VAL:HG23	2.40	0.51
1:B:16:SER:CB	1:B:24:VAL:HG23	2.41	0.51
1:A:129:ILE:HG23	1:A:129:ILE:O	2.11	0.51
1:C:233:VAL:HG13	1:C:241:THR:HB	1.91	0.51
1:C:244:THR:HG22	1:C:277:GLU:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:152:LEU:HD13	1:A:193:LEU:HD21	1.93	0.51
1:C:36:LEU:HD11	1:C:300:THR:HG21	1.93	0.51
1:B:40:LEU:HB3	1:B:47:VAL:HG21	1.93	0.51
1:A:211:VAL:O	1:A:215:THR:HG23	2.11	0.50
1:A:284:LYS:HG2	1:A:288:GLU:OE1	2.11	0.50
1:B:278:VAL:O	1:B:280:PRO:HD3	2.10	0.50
1:B:15:PHE:CZ	1:B:17:LYS:HB2	2.46	0.50
1:A:40:LEU:HB3	1:A:47:VAL:HG21	1.91	0.50
1:A:201:THR:HG22	1:B:308:ARG:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:C:318:TYR:O	1:C:319:LEU:HB2	2.12	0.50
1:A:8:ILE:HD11	1:A:45:TYR:CD1	2.47	0.50
1:B:9:GLU:OE2	1:B:50:HIS:HB2	2.12	0.49
1:A:188:TYR:HD2	1:B:318:TYR:HB2	1.76	0.49
1:C:152:LEU:HD13	1:C:193:LEU:HD21	1.94	0.49
1:C:314:PRO:O	1:C:315:GLU:HB2	2.12	0.49
1:A:318:TYR:O	1:A:319:LEU:HB2	2.12	0.49
1:A:262:GLU:HG3	1:A:302:SER:OG	2.13	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:127:THR:HA	1:A:176:TYR:CE1	2.48	0.49
1:C:318:TYR:O	1:C:319:LEU:CB	2.61	0.49
1:B:284:LYS:HG2	1:B:288:GLU:OE1	2.13	0.48
1:B:318:TYR:O	1:B:319:LEU:HB2	2.13	0.48
1:B:15:PHE:HE2	1:B:73:VAL:HG22	1.78	0.48
1:C:15:PHE:HE2	1:C:73:VAL:HG22	1.79	0.48
1:C:291:ARG:O	1:C:295:THR:CG2	2.62	0.48
1:A:233:VAL:HG12	1:A:244:THR:HG21	1.97	0.47
1:C:16:SER:HB2	1:C:24:VAL:HG23	1.96	0.47
1:A:16:SER:HB3	1:A:24:VAL:HG23	1.96	0.47
1:B:68:LYS:HG3	1:B:138:GLY:HA3	1.97	0.47
1:B:19:GLN:HB3	1:B:141:HIS:CD2	2.50	0.47
1:C:31:LEU:HD23	1:C:293:VAL:HG13	1.96	0.47
1:B:12:GLY:HA3	1:B:52:ASP:OD1	2.15	0.47
1:C:143:GLN:H	1:C:144:PRO:HD3	1.79	0.47
1:A:240:PHE:CE2	1:A:253:SER:HA	2.50	0.47
1:C:289:VAL:O	1:C:293:VAL:HG23	2.15	0.46
1:A:233:VAL:HG13	1:A:241:THR:HB	1.96	0.46
1:C:127:THR:HA	1:C:176:TYR:CE1	2.51	0.46
1:C:180:ARG:NH1	1:C:248:VAL:O	2.44	0.46
1:B:233:VAL:HG12	1:B:244:THR:HG23	1.96	0.46
1:A:314:PRO:O	1:A:315:GLU:HB2	2.16	0.46
1:A:102:SER:O	1:A:105:ILE:HG13	2.16	0.46
1:B:132:PRO:HD2	1:B:156:PHE:CD2	2.51	0.46
1:B:175:VAL:HG22	1:B:196:LYS:HG2	1.98	0.46
1:C:229:LEU:HD22	1:C:264:ILE:HD13	1.98	0.46
1:C:12:GLY:HA3	1:C:52:ASP:OD1	2.16	0.45
1:C:19:GLN:HB3	1:C:141:HIS:CD2	2.51	0.45
1:B:233:VAL:HG13	1:B:241:THR:HB	1.97	0.45
1:C:233:VAL:HG12	1:C:244:THR:HG23	1.98	0.45
1:B:254:TYR:CE1	1:B:258:LEU:HD11	2.52	0.45
1:A:318:TYR:O	1:A:319:LEU:CB	2.64	0.45
1:C:240:PHE:CE2	1:C:253:SER:HA	2.52	0.45
1:B:180:ARG:NH1	1:B:248:VAL:O	2.47	0.45
1:B:291:ARG:O	1:B:295:THR:CG2	2.60	0.45
1:C:233:VAL:HG12	1:C:244:THR:HG21	1.98	0.45
1:A:191:LYS:HA	1:A:191:LYS:HD3	1.75	0.45
1:B:180:ARG:HB3	1:B:200:MET:HG2	1.98	0.44
1:A:180:ARG:HG3	1:A:248:VAL:HG11	1.97	0.44
1:C:129:ILE:HG23	1:C:129:ILE:O	2.15	0.44
1:A:265:TYR:CE1	1:A:305:GLY:HA2	2.53	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:237:ASP:OD2	1:C:239:VAL:HB	2.18	0.44
1:A:180:ARG:HH22	1:A:235:GLY:C	2.21	0.44
1:C:284:LYS:HG2	1:C:288:GLU:OE1	2.18	0.44
1:B:20:PRO:HD3	1:B:139:ASN:OD1	2.18	0.44
1:A:308:ARG:HB2	1:C:201:THR:HG22	2.01	0.43
1:A:180:ARG:NH2	1:A:235:GLY:O	2.51	0.43
1:C:254:TYR:CE2	1:C:258:LEU:HD11	2.53	0.43
1:B:201:THR:HG22	1:C:308:ARG:HB2	1.99	0.43
1:A:6:LYS:N	1:A:6:LYS:HD2	2.34	0.43
1:B:318:TYR:O	1:B:319:LEU:CB	2.66	0.43
1:A:20:PRO:HD3	1:A:139:ASN:CG	2.40	0.42
1:A:12:GLY:HA3	1:A:52:ASP:OD1	2.20	0.42
1:C:40:LEU:HB3	1:C:47:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.42
1:B:191:LYS:HD3	1:B:191:LYS:HA	1.89	0.42
1:C:156:PHE:HB2	1:C:157:PRO:HD2	2.02	0.41
1:A:139:ASN:HB3	1:A:141:HIS:HD2	1.84	0.41
1:C:180:ARG:HH22	1:C:235:GLY:C	2.24	0.41
1:A:237:ASP:HA	1:A:238:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.41
1:B:229:LEU:HD23	1:B:273:LEU:HD23	2.01	0.41
1:B:16:SER:HB3	1:B:24:VAL:HG23	2.01	0.41
1:B:262:GLU:HG3	1:B:302:SER:OG	2.21	0.41
1:C:16:SER:HB3	1:C:24:VAL:HG23	2.03	0.41
1:B:111:HIS:CE1	1:B:271:SER:HB3	2.56	0.41
1:A:68:LYS:HG3	1:A:138:GLY:HA3	2.04	0.40
1:B:152:LEU:HD13	1:B:193:LEU:HD21	2.03	0.40
1:A:69:ASN:O	1:A:73:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.40
1:B:229:LEU:O	1:B:273:LEU:HA	2.21	0.40
1:B:153:LYS:HD3	1:B:167:PRO:HG2	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	312/323 (97%)	295 (95%)	15 (5%)	2 (1%)	30	57
1	B	312/323 (97%)	297 (95%)	14 (4%)	1 (0%)	46	74
1	C	312/323 (97%)	294 (94%)	15 (5%)	3 (1%)	19	43
All	All	936/969 (97%)	886 (95%)	44 (5%)	6 (1%)	30	57

All (6) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	180	ARG
1	C	139	ASN
1	A	143	GLN
1	C	180	ARG
1	B	143	GLN
1	C	143	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	261/273 (96%)	241 (92%)	20 (8%)	16	34
1	B	261/273 (96%)	241 (92%)	20 (8%)	16	34
1	C	261/273 (96%)	242 (93%)	19 (7%)	17	37
All	All	783/819 (96%)	724 (92%)	59 (8%)	17	36

All (59) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	19	GLN
1	A	21	ARG
1	A	24	VAL
1	A	44	GLU
1	A	118	LEU
1	A	135	THR
1	A	141	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	152	LEU
1	A	163	SER
1	A	168	CYS
1	A	196	LYS
1	A	201	THR
1	A	214	GLU
1	A	215	THR
1	A	233	VAL
1	A	239	VAL
1	A	244	THR
1	A	287	GLU
1	A	295	THR
1	A	313	LYS
1	B	19	GLN
1	B	21	ARG
1	B	24	VAL
1	B	44	GLU
1	B	118	LEU
1	B	135	THR
1	B	136	SER
1	B	141	HIS
1	B	152	LEU
1	B	163	SER
1	B	201	THR
1	B	214	GLU
1	B	215	THR
1	B	233	VAL
1	B	239	VAL
1	B	244	THR
1	B	273	LEU
1	B	287	GLU
1	B	295	THR
1	B	313	LYS
1	C	19	GLN
1	C	21	ARG
1	C	24	VAL
1	C	44	GLU
1	C	89	LYS
1	C	118	LEU
1	C	135	THR
1	C	141	HIS
1	C	152	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	163	SER
1	C	196	LYS
1	C	201	THR
1	C	214	GLU
1	C	215	THR
1	C	239	VAL
1	C	244	THR
1	C	287	GLU
1	C	295	THR
1	C	313	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	79	GLN
1	A	141	HIS
1	B	79	GLN
1	B	141	HIS
1	C	79	GLN
1	C	141	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section will therefore be empty.