wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Feb 19, 2016 – 06:10 PM GMT

PDB ID	:	1SZF
Title	:	A198G:L230A mutant flavocytochrome b2 with pyruvate bound
Authors	:	Mowat, C.G.; Wehenkel, A.; Green, A.J.; Walkinshaw, M.D.; Reid, G.A.; Chapman, S.K.
Deposited on	:	2004-04-05
Resolution	:	2.70 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

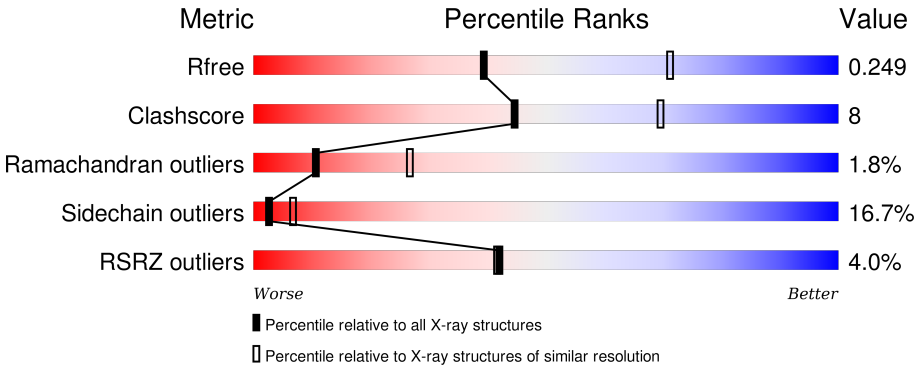
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.7.1 (RC1), CSD as537be (2016)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.9-1692
EDS	:	rb-20026982
Percentile statistics	:	20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Refmac	:	5.8.0135
CCP4	:	6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	rb-20026982

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	91344	2103 (2.70-2.70)
Clashscore	102246	2422 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	2382 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	100360	2382 (2.70-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	91569	2107 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	511	2% 57% 16% 23%
1	B	511	4% 51% 21% 24%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	PYR	A	5580	-	-	-	X
3	PYR	B	9580	-	-	-	X

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6334 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

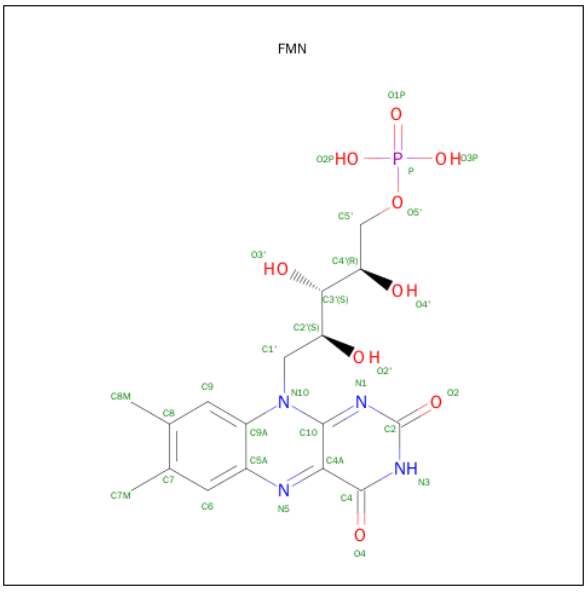
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cytochrome b2, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	395	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3061	1939	523	588	11			
1	B	389	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3029	1923	514	581	11			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

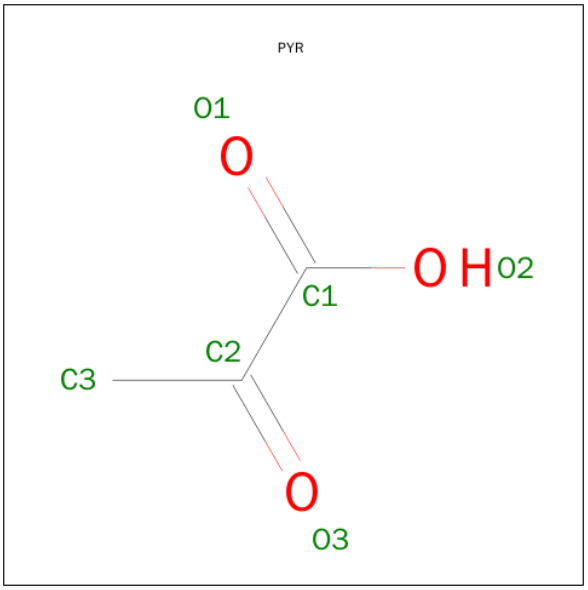
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	198	GLY	ALA	ENGINEERED	UNP P00175
A	230	ALA	LEU	ENGINEERED	UNP P00175
B	198	GLY	ALA	ENGINEERED	UNP P00175
B	230	ALA	LEU	ENGINEERED	UNP P00175

- Molecule 2 is FLAVIN MONONUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FMN) (formula: $C_{17}H_{21}N_4O_9P$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			31	17	4	9	1		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			31	17	4	9	1		

- Molecule 3 is PYRUVIC ACID (three-letter code: PYR) (formula: $C_3H_4O_3$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O		0	0
			6	3	3			
3	B	1	Total	C	O		0	0
			6	3	3			

- Molecule 4 is water.

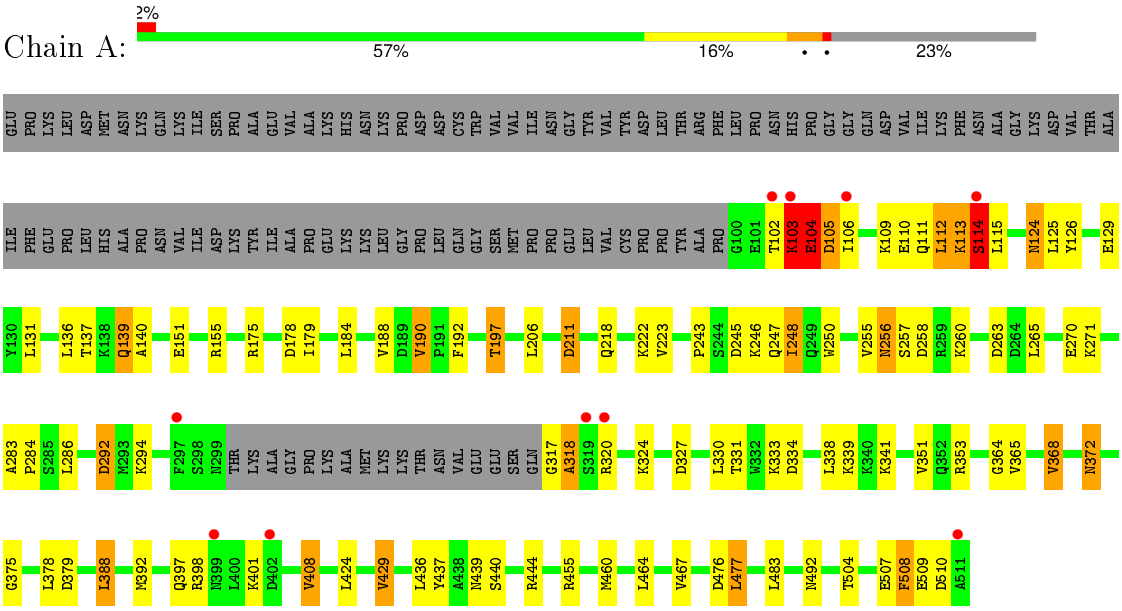
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	93	Total	O	0	0
			93	93		
4	B	77	Total	O	0	0
			77	77		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

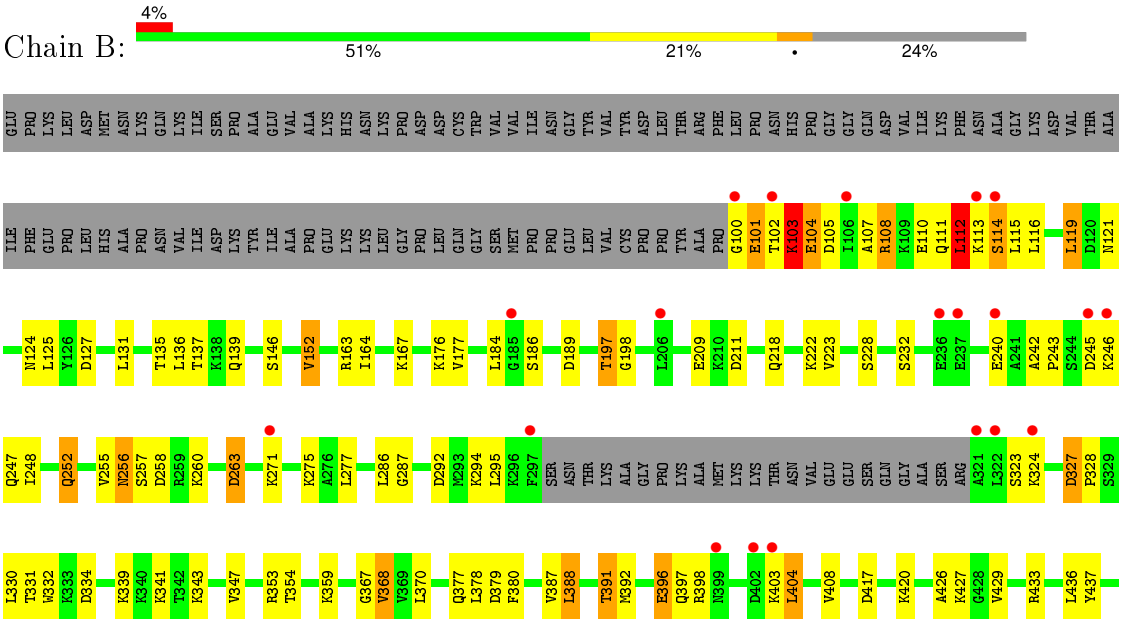
- Molecule 1: Cytochrome b2, mitochondrial

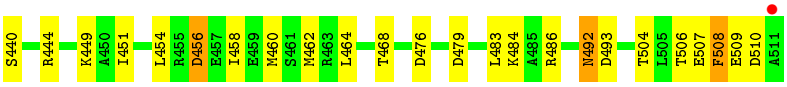
Chain A:



- Molecule 1: Cytochrome b2, mitochondrial

Chain B:




S440
R444
K449
A450
T451
L454
R455
D456
E457
T458
E459
M460
S461
M462
R463
L464
T468
D476
D479
L483
K484
A485
R486
N492
D493
T504
L505
T506
E507
E508
E509
D510
A511

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	163.41Å 163.41Å 112.42Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	24.00 – 2.70 23.83 – 2.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (24.00-2.70) 99.6 (23.83-2.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.89 (at 2.71Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.220 , 0.253 0.219 , 0.249	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2407 reflections (5.33%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	46.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.006	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 58.8	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	0.020 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 47528 reflections	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	6334	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	50.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.61% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FMN, PYR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.52	1/3110 (0.0%)	0.85	9/4201 (0.2%)
1	B	0.57	3/3078 (0.1%)	0.83	13/4159 (0.3%)
All	All	0.54	4/6188 (0.1%)	0.84	22/8360 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	1	3
1	B	0	1
All	All	1	4

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	240	GLU	CD-OE1	12.45	1.39	1.25
1	B	240	GLU	CD-OE2	5.81	1.32	1.25
1	B	103	LYS	CE-NZ	5.67	1.63	1.49
1	A	103	LYS	CE-NZ	5.22	1.62	1.49

The worst 5 of 22 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	327	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	7.17	124.75	118.30
1	B	112	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.02	131.45	115.30
1	A	334	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.71	124.34	118.30
1	B	327	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.54	124.19	118.30
1	B	379	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.21	123.89	118.30

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	A	492	ASN	CA

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	103	LYS	Peptide
1	A	104	GLU	Peptide
1	A	114	SER	Peptide
1	B	506	THR	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3061	0	3107	43	0
1	B	3029	0	3086	54	0
2	A	31	0	19	0	0
2	B	31	0	18	1	0
3	A	6	0	3	0	0
3	B	6	0	3	0	0
4	A	93	0	0	0	0
4	B	77	0	0	0	0
All	All	6334	0	6236	98	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 98 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:113:LYS:O	1:A:115:LEU:N	1.83	1.09
1:A:197:THR:HG21	1:A:436:LEU:HD21	1.46	0.97
1:A:256:ASN:HD22	1:A:258:ASP:H	1.20	0.87
1:B:100:GLY:O	1:B:101:GLU:HG2	1.78	0.84
1:B:507:GLU:O	1:B:508:PHE:HB2	1.77	0.84

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	391/511 (76%)	370 (95%)	15 (4%)	6 (2%)	13 32
1	B	385/511 (75%)	360 (94%)	17 (4%)	8 (2%)	9 23
All	All	776/1022 (76%)	730 (94%)	32 (4%)	14 (2%)	11 27

5 of 14 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	114	SER
1	B	101	GLU
1	B	114	SER
1	B	510	ASP
1	A	104	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	335/439 (76%)	279 (83%)	56 (17%)	3 7
1	B	334/439 (76%)	278 (83%)	56 (17%)	2 6
All	All	669/878 (76%)	557 (83%)	112 (17%)	3 7

5 of 112 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	476	ASP
1	B	125	LEU
1	B	427	LYS
1	A	483	LEU
1	B	103	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 25 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	377	GLN
1	A	497	ASN
1	B	492	ASN
1	A	439	ASN
1	B	121	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$
2	FMN	A	5570	-	32,33,33	1.15	2 (6%)	34,50,50	4.15	13 (38%)
3	PYR	A	5580	-	2,5,5	5.71	2 (100%)	2,6,6	0.83	0
2	FMN	B	9570	-	32,33,33	1.11	2 (6%)	34,50,50	4.26	13 (38%)
3	PYR	B	9580	-	2,5,5	5.68	2 (100%)	2,6,6	0.63	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	FMN	A	5570	-	-	0/18/18/18	0/3/3/3
3	PYR	A	5580	-	-	0/0/4/4	0/0/0/0
2	FMN	B	9570	-	-	0/18/18/18	0/3/3/3
3	PYR	B	9580	-	-	0/0/4/4	0/0/0/0

The worst 5 of 8 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	5570	FMN	C10-N1	-2.84	1.30	1.35
2	B	9570	FMN	C10-N1	-2.68	1.31	1.35
2	B	9570	FMN	C4-C4A	3.16	1.47	1.41
2	A	5570	FMN	C4-C4A	3.30	1.48	1.41
3	B	9580	PYR	O3-C2	4.98	1.39	1.22

The worst 5 of 26 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	9570	FMN	C4A-C10-N10	-9.11	113.90	120.52
2	A	5570	FMN	C4A-C10-N10	-8.99	113.99	120.52
2	B	9570	FMN	N3-C2-N1	-7.69	114.75	127.69
2	A	5570	FMN	N3-C2-N1	-7.27	115.45	127.69
2	B	9570	FMN	C4-C4A-C10	-7.04	115.43	119.94

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	9570	FMN	1	0

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	395/511 (77%)	-0.33	10 (2%)	61	61	30, 44, 74, 85	0
1	B	389/511 (76%)	-0.09	21 (5%)	29	28	34, 53, 81, 87	0
All	All	784/1022 (76%)	-0.21	31 (3%)	42	41	30, 47, 78, 87	0

The worst 5 of 31 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	114	SER	7.3
1	A	114	SER	6.2
1	B	322	LEU	4.6
1	A	511	ALA	4.1
1	B	321	ALA	3.9

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	PYR	A	5580	6/6	0.89	0.20	5.22	59,62,62,63	0
3	PYR	B	9580	6/6	0.76	0.24	4.21	69,71,71,72	0
2	FMN	A	5570	31/31	0.98	0.11	-0.55	31,36,40,42	0
2	FMN	B	9570	31/31	0.98	0.09	-1.44	39,43,47,51	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.