



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 20, 2016 – 12:09 PM EDT

PDB ID : 4ZS9  
Title : Raffinose and panose binding protein from Bifidobacterium animalis subsp. lactis Bl-04, bound with raffinose  
Authors : Fredslund, F.; Ejby, M.; Andersen, J.M.; Slotboom, D.J.; Abou Hachem, M.  
Deposited on : 2015-05-13  
Resolution : 1.37 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7.1 (RC1), CSD as537be (2016)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20027790  
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : rb-20027790

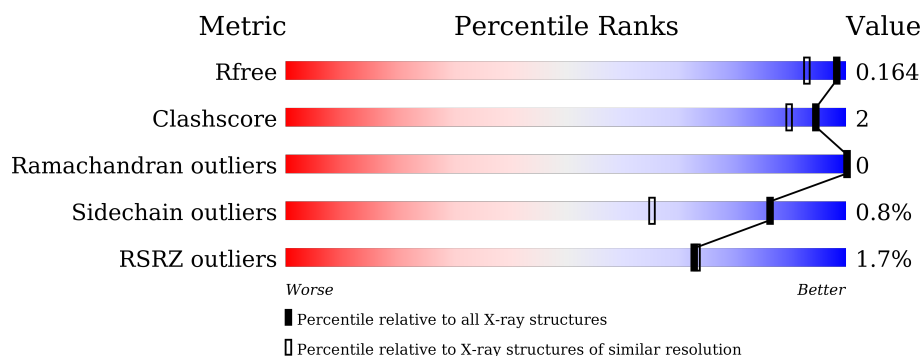
# 1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.37 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	91344	1918 (1.40-1.36)
Clashscore	102246	2042 (1.40-1.36)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	1993 (1.40-1.36)
Sidechain outliers	100360	1992 (1.40-1.36)
RSRZ outliers	91569	1917 (1.40-1.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	413	<div> <div>2%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>88%</div> <div>•</div> <div>9%</div> </div> </div>
1	B	413	<div> <div>%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>88%</div> <div>•</div> <div>8%</div> </div> </div>

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	MG	A	503	-	-	-	X
3	MG	B	504	-	-	-	X

## 2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13173 atoms, of which 5942 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Sugar binding protein of ABC transporter system.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	377	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	6	0
			5948	1924	2939	499	575	11			
1	B	378	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	8	0
			5961	1927	2940	500	583	11			

There are 42 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

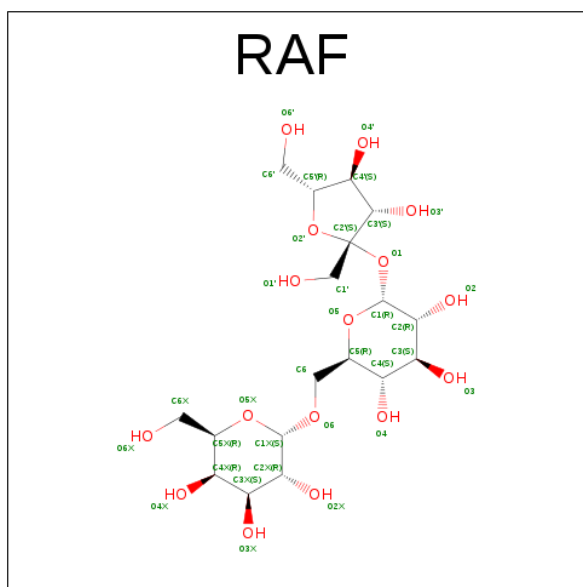
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	25	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP C6A9Y6
A	26	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	27	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	28	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	29	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	31	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	32	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	33	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	34	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	35	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	36	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	37	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	38	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	39	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	40	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	41	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	42	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	43	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	44	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
A	45	MET	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	25	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP C6A9Y6
B	26	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	27	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	28	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	29	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	31	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	32	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	33	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	34	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	35	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	36	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	37	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	38	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	39	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	40	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	41	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	42	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	43	SER	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	44	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6
B	45	MET	-	expression tag	UNP C6A9Y6

- Molecule 2 is raffinose (three-letter code: RAF) (formula:  $C_{18}H_{32}O_{16}$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			66	18	32	16		
2	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			65	18	31	16		

- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	8	Total 8	Mg 8	0	0
3	A	7	Total 7	Mg 7	0	0

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

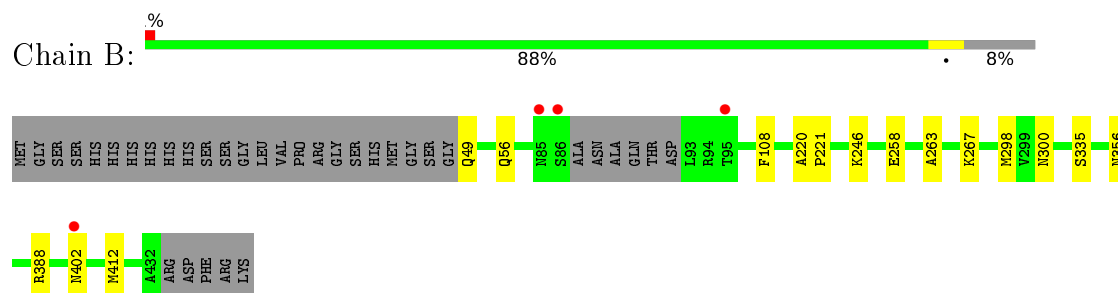
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	2	Total 2	Cl 2	0	0
4	A	2	Total 2	Cl 2	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	535	Total 535	O 535	0	0
5	B	579	Total 579	O 579	0	0



- Molecule 1: Sugar binding protein of ABC transporter system



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	55.54Å 90.82Å 146.75Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	57.00 – 1.37 57.08 – 1.37	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.5 (57.00-1.37) 92.3 (57.08-1.37)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.08	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.76 (at 1.37Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.132 , 0.167 0.131 , 0.164	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	7252 reflections (5.03%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.318	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.40 , 45.2	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	13173	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	19.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 60.10 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo translational symmetry is equal to 1.5989e-05. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

<sup>1</sup> Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup> Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: RAF, MG, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.60	0/3096	0.67	0/4193
1	B	0.64	1/3113 (0.0%)	0.67	0/4218
All	All	0.62	1/6209 (0.0%)	0.67	0/8411

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	335	SER	CB-OG	7.23	1.51	1.42

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3009	2939	2949	7	1
1	B	3021	2940	2953	13	0
2	A	34	32	32	0	0
2	B	34	31	32	0	0
3	A	7	0	0	0	0
3	B	8	0	0	0	1
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	A	535	0	0	6	5
5	B	579	0	0	9	6
All	All	7231	5942	5966	20	7

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (20) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:82:ASN:ND2	5:A:601:HOH:O	2.03	0.88
1:B:258[A]:GLU:OE1	5:B:601:HOH:O	1.98	0.81
1:B:258[A]:GLU:OE2	5:B:602:HOH:O	2.05	0.73
1:B:300:ASN:OD1	5:B:603:HOH:O	2.06	0.72
1:A:298:MET:SD	5:A:1133:HOH:O	2.49	0.69
1:A:385:GLU:OE1	5:A:602:HOH:O	2.09	0.69
1:B:356[B]:ASN:OD1	5:B:604:HOH:O	2.11	0.68
1:A:49:GLN:N	5:A:607:HOH:O	2.29	0.66
1:B:263:ALA:O	5:B:605:HOH:O	2.16	0.60
1:B:298:MET:SD	5:B:1178:HOH:O	2.57	0.59
1:B:49:GLN:N	5:B:616:HOH:O	2.43	0.52
1:A:94:ARG:NH1	5:A:618:HOH:O	2.44	0.49
1:B:220:ALA:HB3	1:B:221:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.45
1:B:246:LYS:HG2	5:B:623:HOH:O	2.17	0.45
1:A:339:GLU:OE2	5:A:604:HOH:O	2.21	0.44
1:B:267:LYS:HE2	1:B:412:MET:SD	2.59	0.43
1:A:220:ALA:HB3	1:A:221:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.41
1:B:388:ARG:NH1	5:B:626:HOH:O	2.49	0.40

All (7) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:317:SER:HG	3:B:502:MG:MG[3_645]	1.50	0.10
5:A:1019:HOH:O	5:B:1109:HOH:O[3_545]	2.11	0.09
5:A:738:HOH:O	5:B:713:HOH:O[3_655]	2.11	0.09
5:A:1065:HOH:O	5:B:616:HOH:O[2_565]	2.13	0.07
5:B:1118:HOH:O	5:B:1147:HOH:O[4_555]	2.14	0.06
5:A:601:HOH:O	5:B:708:HOH:O[3_555]	2.15	0.05
5:A:685:HOH:O	5:B:740:HOH:O[3_655]	2.15	0.05

## 5.3 Torsion angles

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	379/413 (92%)	373 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	382/413 (92%)	376 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	761/826 (92%)	749 (98%)	12 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	323/346 (93%)	319 (99%)	4 (1%)	78	51
1	B	326/346 (94%)	324 (99%)	2 (1%)	90	73
All	All	649/692 (94%)	643 (99%)	6 (1%)	86	61

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	56	GLN
1	A	93	LEU
1	A	108[A]	PHE
1	A	108[B]	PHE
1	B	56	GLN
1	B	108	PHE

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no

such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 21 ligands modelled in this entry, 19 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 2$
2	RAF	A	501	-	36,36,36	1.80	4 (11%)	54,54,54	1.15	4 (7%)
2	RAF	B	501	-	36,36,36	1.71	3 (8%)	54,54,54	1.17	6 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	RAF	A	501	-	-	0/17/76/76	0/3/3/3
2	RAF	B	501	-	-	0/17/76/76	0/3/3/3

All (7) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	501	RAF	C4'-C5'	-5.69	1.37	1.53
2	B	501	RAF	C4'-C5'	-5.61	1.38	1.53
2	B	501	RAF	C2'-C3'	-3.09	1.38	1.53
2	A	501	RAF	C2'-C3'	-2.88	1.39	1.53
2	A	501	RAF	O3-C3	2.06	1.47	1.43
2	B	501	RAF	O2'-C5'	6.28	1.58	1.43
2	A	501	RAF	O2'-C5'	6.61	1.59	1.43

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	501	RAF	O1-C2'-O2'	-3.24	100.03	110.49
2	A	501	RAF	O1-C2'-O2'	-3.13	100.38	110.49
2	A	501	RAF	O1'-C1'-C2'	-3.01	102.06	111.97
2	B	501	RAF	O1'-C1'-C2'	-2.75	102.91	111.97
2	B	501	RAF	O3-C3-C4	-2.00	105.84	110.36
2	B	501	RAF	O2'-C2'-C1'	2.03	113.74	108.05
2	B	501	RAF	O5-C5-C4	2.38	114.21	109.67
2	B	501	RAF	C1'-C2'-C3'	2.44	122.71	114.44
2	A	501	RAF	O6-C1X-C2X	2.61	111.22	108.00
2	A	501	RAF	C1'-C2'-C3'	2.98	124.56	114.44

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	377/413 (91%)	-0.42	9 (2%) 62 63	7, 14, 33, 54	0
1	B	378/413 (91%)	-0.52	4 (1%) 82 83	7, 13, 28, 52	0
All	All	755/826 (91%)	-0.47	13 (1%) 73 73	7, 14, 30, 54	0

All (13) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	94	ARG	6.3
1	A	93	LEU	4.7
1	A	96	ARG	4.4
1	B	86	SER	4.1
1	A	95	THR	3.8
1	B	85	ASN	3.5
1	A	98	VAL	3.1
1	A	99	LYS	2.7
1	B	95	THR	2.5
1	A	97	PHE	2.5
1	A	85	ASN	2.2
1	A	84	ASN	2.2
1	B	402[A]	ASN	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	MG	A	503	1/1	0.94	0.17	13.53	39,39,39,39	0
3	MG	B	504	1/1	0.98	0.13	9.82	28,28,28,28	0
3	MG	A	507	1/1	0.88	0.23	1.80	72,72,72,72	0
2	RAF	B	501	34/34	0.99	0.05	0.62	6,8,12,16	0
3	MG	B	506	1/1	0.96	0.08	0.09	40,40,40,40	0
2	RAF	A	501	34/34	0.98	0.05	0.06	7,10,17,21	0
3	MG	B	502	1/1	1.00	0.04	-0.69	9,9,9,9	0
3	MG	A	502	1/1	1.00	0.03	-1.02	11,11,11,11	0
4	CL	A	509	1/1	0.97	0.05	-	25,25,25,25	0
3	MG	A	505	1/1	0.97	0.13	-	48,48,48,48	0
4	CL	A	510	1/1	0.97	0.13	-	33,33,33,33	0
4	CL	B	510	1/1	0.93	0.18	-	34,34,34,34	0
3	MG	B	503	1/1	0.92	0.13	-	61,61,61,61	0
3	MG	A	508	1/1	0.68	0.20	-	66,66,66,66	0
4	CL	B	511	1/1	0.97	0.06	-	25,25,25,25	0
3	MG	A	504	1/1	0.98	0.10	-	29,29,29,29	0
3	MG	A	506	1/1	0.90	0.09	-	45,45,45,45	0
3	MG	B	509	1/1	0.85	0.11	-	60,60,60,60	0
3	MG	B	505	1/1	0.96	0.08	-	44,44,44,44	0
3	MG	B	507	1/1	0.79	0.27	-	62,62,62,62	0
3	MG	B	508	1/1	0.86	0.12	-	63,63,63,63	0

## 6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.